

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY



CANADA

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1961

Contents:

The Standard Industrial Classification and the Standard Commodity Classification, Part 1.....	Page 1
A Note to Users on the Canadian Statistical Review.....	Page viii
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page S-1
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may
be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion
Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil"
or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (R) indicates
"revised since last monthly issue"

2204-501-51

THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION AND THE STANDARD COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION¹

PART I

Statistical classifications are fundamental to the kind of statistical work done by DBS and standard classifications are an indispensable means for integrating the statistical system. In its early years DBS was concerned mainly with developing new series and extending existing series to provide the required coverage of the "general activities and conditions of the people".² In recent years as emphasis has shifted from problems of statistical coverage to questions of quality and comparability, more attention is being focused upon the important role played by basic classification systems such as the industrial classification and the commodity classification. To be effective, these classifications must reflect the actual conditions existing in the economy and they must be so designed that they yield data of maximum usefulness. Developing such classifications requires a good deal of research and investigation as well as the cooperation of subject-matter specialists.

Part I of this article discusses principles and problems of classification and describes the Revised Standard Industrial Classification and the plans for implementing it in the Bureau's industrial series; Part II, which will be published in the June issue of the Review, is concerned with the Standard Commodity Classification.

The Role of Classifications

Classification systems are used wherever data are assembled because the very act of assembling implies arrangement into meaningful groups and classes. It is the function of a classification to divide a given set or class of objects or events into sub-classes. A basic logical requirement traditionally imposed upon a classification is that the sub-classes it generates be **mutually exclusive**, and they be **jointly exhaustive** of the universe of discourse.

Some of the classifications used in economic and social statistics are fairly simple such as the groupings of labour force activity. Others are quite elaborate and we are concerned here with two of the more complicated systems, namely classifications of industries and classifications of commodities.

The main objective of these classifications is to achieve comparability of different statistical series which are going to be used together. This means, for example, that in the compilation of production and employment statistics, the concept of "establishment" should be identical in both series, and that in the grouping of establishments

into industries the same aggregations should be assembled for both employment and production. At higher levels of aggregation, the same procedures should be followed. Statistics are used jointly as a rule; only rarely in isolation. They must, therefore, be tailored along the same lines to facilitate general use.

The classifications have, however, a further object, i.e., to produce aggregates which, in themselves, are useful. For example, it is more important to have items of furniture assembled as a separate group than to establish groups for finished products made of wood, aluminum, fabric, etc., irrespective of use. This represents a simple example of a process which is quite complicated, as set out in fuller detail in the balance of this article.

Industry and Commodity

Industry data and commodity data are often used as if they were interchangeable. This may be a natural tendency for economists as a result of their early training in traditional market analysis. The point need not be elaborated here but it is worth pointing out that in traditional price theory a transition is made from the firm to the commodity to the industry with no apparent difficulty. A market demand schedule and supply schedule for a commodity are built up from marginal utility analysis and assumed cost curves for firms and in general it is assumed that each firm is concerned with producing or handling one product. The cost curves and revenue curves for the firm are the basis for similar schedules for the industry. In this way a process of analysis that begins with a market for a particular commodity depends for its further elaboration on the data assumed to apply to a firm and to an industry.

In fact, however, a particular commodity may be produced, handled, or sold by more than one industry. For example, the Census of Manufactures for 1949 shows that total shipments of toilet preparations from all industries amounted to \$27 million, of which \$16 million or some 60% originated in the Toilet Preparations Industry. Thus, although in most cases an industry is the **principal** source of a particular product, production outside of the industry is often substantial and some commodities are not especially identified as the products of any particular industry (e.g., electric motors, sulphur). It is worth noting that in the primary industries (those making up Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Mining) each industry is more closely identified with particular products than is the case for manufacturing. Moreover, manufacturing industries mainly engaged in the early stages of processing primary materials tend to be identified with a particular product and to account for most of it, (e.g., Sawmills, Pulp and Paper Mills, Sugar Refineries, Flour Mills) although there are exceptions

¹ This paper was prepared for presentation at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961.

² Statistics Act (RSC 1952, c257, amended by S.C. 1952/53, c18).

(e.g., Petroleum Refineries). As manufacturing industries go on to the production of more elaborate products containing mixed materials their products have a tendency to merge with those of other industries and the same commodity is found in a number of industries (e.g., electrical appliances, machinery, floor coverings).

The tendency toward mixtures of products is not confined to manufacturing industries. Retail trade provides many examples. Jewellery stores insert large advertisements in the newspapers featuring hobby tools, furniture and sporting goods for sale—not jewellery. Grocery stores have become supermarkets and their range of merchandise has expanded to include clothing, kitchen utensils, automobile accessories, toys and other non-food items.

In gathering statistics, therefore, it is necessary to maintain a clear distinction between the kind of data that can be collected and compiled for industries and for commodities. In the case of industries (as will be seen in more detail later) the appropriate unit from which to obtain data is either the establishment, the firm, or the enterprise. Establishments and firms produce commodities or deal in commodities or services but relatively few establishments are concerned with only one commodity or service and many of them produce or handle a wide variety of products. Such elements of input and output as employment, materials and supplies used, power consumed, and shipments or sales, apply to the whole establishment or firm. Even when commodity detail is collected (as in the case of materials used, or purchases, or shipments in a period) it is rarely possible to relate particular commodity shipments to the use of individual materials or supplies. Similarly, it is rarely possible to relate particular employment data to shipments of individual commodities. Thus, the main input and output factors are typically industry data.

On the other hand, the typical commodity series such as exports and imports can be related only approximately to particular industries. In the case of Canadian exports, where bulk items from primary industries loom large, the connection between items in commodity trade and particular industries is closer than it would be if our exports were composed mainly of highly manufactured articles. Products such as wheat, lumber, fish, newsprint and base metals are the products of particular industries. However, products such as machinery, chemicals, fertilizers, tend to be produced either as principal products or as by-products by a number of industries. From the viewpoint of the producer of data and also from that of the user, it is important therefore to distinguish clearly between commodity statistics and industry statistics.

The Standard Industrial Classification and its Revision

The Standard Industrial Classification was introduced in various statistical series during the period 1946 to 1950. Prior to that time, various industrial classifications were used in different

series of statistics. For example, the Census of Manufactures used a classification system in which manufacturing industries were grouped mainly on the basis of the chief component material of their principal products and, in addition, it grouped the same industries into broad categories in supplementary classifications based upon the origin of their principal products and on purpose or use. The monthly Employment and Payroll statistics used a classification system that had been developed for that survey just after World War I. The Labour department had introduced another system of industrial classification in connection with National Selective Service during the war and it was used for manpower statistics developed in that connection. The Population Census had developed a classification system covering all industries for use in classifying the gainfully occupied population. The Census system was based upon the component material classification used in the Census of Industry supplemented by the classifications used for other branches of industry in DBS surveys. This welter of different classifications created difficulties when users of data attempted to relate the results of different surveys. Thus, in 1943 the Dominion Statistician convened an interdepartmental meeting to consider the problem, with the result that an Interdepartmental Working Committee on Industrial Classification was set up. By 1946 the working committee had drawn up a complete Standard Industrial Classification which was then given its first test in compiling the Census of the Prairie Provinces. After more testing and some minor amendments to facilitate convertibility with the International Standard Industrial Classification which was then being developed by the United Nations, the Standard Industrial Classification Manual was printed and published in 1948.

The principal objective in designing an industrial classification is to obtain classes or industries that are as homogeneous as possible. Before this can be done, agreement must be reached on a suitable definition of "industry". It might be expected that economic theory would provide at least a first approximation to the required definition and, therefore, one turns to theory. As has already been indicated, however, the traditional theoretical approach is less satisfactory than one would wish. The concept of the "firm" is well established in theory where the firm is taken to be a productive unit producing or handling a "product". The product is assumed to be a commodity or service³ that is identical with or very closely related to the products of other firms. A group of firms concerned with a particular "product" constitute an industry.

This point has already been mentioned briefly above and it is repeated here in a somewhat different context because it is important that the nature of the industrial classification used for statistics be clearly understood. An examination of statistical returns from business firms or establishments in

³ The case of firms that produce combinations of products is usually mentioned in the theory of the firm but it does not influence the main thread of the analysis. cf. Scitovsky, Tibor, *Welfare and Competition*—Irwin, 1951, pp 134-140.

most industries indicates that the typical business organization is engaged in a number of different activities and is concerned with more than one product. The striking feature of business organizations is not so much their high degree of specialization as the diversity of their activities. For example, many manufacturing establishments have sales branches and warehouses and many firms are quite complex with units engaged in a wide range of activities. The organization of the firm does not necessarily permit the collecting of separate information for the various units. A classification brings together units having some characteristic or characteristics in common to attain groups and classes having the greatest possible homogeneity according to the criteria considered significant for the purpose in mind. Establishments and firms can be considered as homogeneous according to any one of a number of different characteristics (for example, size, geographical location, ownership). For purposes of industrial classification, however, the commonly used criteria for determining homogeneity are similarity of **principal** product, or alternatively, similarity of the industrial process carried on in the case of manufacturing and other commodity-producing industries; or in the non-commodity-producing industries, the type of commodity handled or service rendered or the kind of organization.

To the extent that the criterion used is similarity of the **principal product**, the classes of the industrial classification used for statistics are related to the "industry" as defined in price theory. The classes based upon other criteria are of a different character, however, and to the extent that they are used, the aggregations of establishments making up industries in the classification are basically different from the theoretical "industry". Examples of manufacturing industry groupings based upon similar technology rather than similarity of principal product are Knitting Mills and Iron Foundries. The products of individual knitting mills may differ widely and they are related only in that they are all knitted. Similarly, iron foundries use a particular technique to produce a wide variety of types of product which are related only in that they are all cast. This kind of grouping is not confined to manufacturing industries but is found also in wholesale trade and in retail trade where such groupings as Wholesalers of General Merchandise, Department Stores, and Variety Stores, are used.

Still another basis for setting up industries in the classification is to provide categories that are useful for various purposes, including alternative aggregations of the industry data. Alternative groupings of manufacturing industries into "producers' goods" and "consumers' goods" categories are sometimes desired and, therefore, where possible, individual industries that facilitate such regrouping have been established. Arrangements of industries into use or purpose categories and groupings such as "primary" and "secondary" manufacturing industries have been used at times and where possible industries which facilitate these groupings are provided in the classification. Another important consideration for those setting up an industrial classification is the number of estab-

lishments that will be included in any industry. In general it is desirable to be able to provide geographical breakdowns of the statistics, at least to the level of provinces, and therefore it is generally undesirable to create an industry that has less than three establishments in any province. These last two sets of criteria may be considered as constituting the pragmatic part of the approach used in setting up an industrial classification. Thus, the classification is a compromise between theory and practice and in that sense it is no different from most projects in applied economics.

In the primary industries of Agriculture, Forestry and Logging, Fishing, Hunting, Trapping and Mining, the major divisions are further subdivided on the basis of the kind of product as indicated by the type of farm, mine or other unit operated. No particular problem arises in this connection and to attain the most suitable subdivision, the data obtained on actual surveys are examined to determine the amount of detail that it is reasonable to provide in the classification.⁴

Manufacturing industry receives much more attention from those engaged in setting up a classification. Over the years manufacturing establishments have been classified at times according to the origin of their principal products (e.g., farm origin, forest origin, marine origin) and again by the nature of the chief component material of their principal products (e.g., animal products, vegetable products, mineral products) and again by the use or purpose to which the principal products are put (e.g., food, clothing, producers' materials, household equipment). If any one of these characteristics is applied to all manufacturing industry, it is found that certain types of establishments can be classified quite satisfactorily but a great many remain unclassified in a large heterogeneous remainder. For example, the origin of some products is not easily determined, particularly many of the synthetic materials that are widely used today, and many products consist of a number of materials having different origins.

In applying the "nature of the chief component material", a similar difficulty is encountered. The products of some industries can be identified quite easily as animal, vegetable, or mineral, while others are not easily classified on this basis. In general, manufacturing establishments engaged in relatively simple transformation of materials obtained from the primary industries can be classified more readily with regard both to the origin and to the nature of the chief component material of their principal products than can establishments engaged in more elaborate industrial processes leading to end products that are commonly composed of several materials. Such products as newsprint, leather, woollen yarn, and canned salmon are readily identifiable as of animal or vegetable material and as of forest, farm or marine origin. The more

⁴ There is a problem of farm definition and the "industry" approach is not well established among agricultural economists, but this is not basically a problem of classification.

elaborate products of manufacturing industry such as furniture, footwear and transport equipment are less readily identifiable on the basis either of the type of material or its origin because they are manufactured of many materials. Industries producing this kind of product, then, are classified most effectively on the criterion of the "use" or "purpose" of their principal products because the products are more final and their most significant characteristic is the purpose for which they were manufactured. In designing the Standard Industrial Classification the committee took such factors as these into consideration and set up 17 major industry groups in manufacturing, some of which were based upon the chief component material of the principal product and others on the purpose of the principal product. It was expected that as Canadian industry developed toward producing more end products, it would be necessary to create even more major groups based upon the purpose of the principal product.

In the Construction Industries the unit for classification purposes is the contractor and, therefore, in most cases it is the firm. Contractors are grouped together on the basis of the kind of contract undertaken, i.e., whether they are general contractors or sub-contractors. General contractors are further classified by the kind of project with which they are primarily concerned, i.e., buildings, highways or heavy construction work like hydro electric plants, dredging, transmission lines.

The industries that do not produce physical commodities are divided into those rendering services such as Transportation, Storage and Communication; Finance, Insurance and Real Estate services; and Community, Recreation, Business and Personal Services. Provision is also made for establishments engaged in rendering typically governmental services.

The Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade major groups are sub-classified according to the principal commodities handled or, in the case of certain kinds of retail stores, the type of organization (e.g., department stores, variety stores, country general stores). In these industries, provision is made for classes handling the typical combinations of kinds of merchandise commonly found in the same establishment.

The Nature of the Revisions Made

A Statistical classification performs two main functions. It is a working tool by which the statistician organizes the collection, tabulation and presentation of data and, since it thereby determines the categories to be shown in the final publication, its groupings must be such that the user is provided with data suitable for his purposes. In the case of industrial classification, this means data of the type most useful for general economic analysis and, in particular, for studies of industries and groups of industries. (For the moment the discussion need not be complicated by bringing in the other important function of **standard** classifications, i.e., the integration of different statistical series dealing with data from the same field).

Categories suitable for the collection of data must be designed in accordance with the actual structure of industry. Thus, the categories of establishments provided in the classification are strongly influenced by experience gained from requesting operating details on questionnaires designed to apply to the type of establishment assigned to a particular industry. If this were not done, many respondents would tend to misinterpret the questions and provide inconsistent answers and they would find it difficult to fit the information taken from their records into the set of questions asked. Similarly, the categories found most useful for analysis are those that correspond to the combinations of activities or of products commonly encountered in practice. On both these counts, therefore, the statistical classification should not be permitted to become out of date in the sense that its groupings no longer correspond with the actual structure of industry in the area to which it is applied.

The pace of change and innovation is accelerating in modern industry. Changes in the structure of Canadian industry caused by developments in techniques, methods and new materials, were especially accelerated in the wartime and post-war periods by the relatively rapid growth of the economy. In drawing up the Standard Industrial Classification just after the war, it was possible to foresee and provide for some of these developments but many of them were not apparent at that time and so, as the years went by, more cases were encountered for which the classification made no provision. By 1956 it was apparent that a major revision was required and a committee was established for this purpose. The revision is now complete and the revised classification has been printed. It will be used to tabulate the 1960 Census of Industry and at the same time the 1959 Census will be retabulated on the revised basis so that data for the two years can be published together.

In revising the classification it was considered important to take account of the requirements of both producers and users of statistics. The committee reviewed the classification group by group, consulting those responsible for the principal surveys that use the classification and making such changes as appeared desirable from that viewpoint. Where necessary survey returns were retabulated according to various proposals and the results examined to obtain the most practical and useful categories. When the revision based upon the views of DBS personnel and others using the classification in surveys was completed, a Draft of Revised Standard Industrial Classification was circulated widely for comment. Written suggestions and comments were received from more than sixty individuals, industry associations, labour organizations, firms and government agencies. The final revision was then prepared in the light of these suggestions, most of which were practicable and helpful.

The principal changes in the classification structure resulting from the revision can be summarized quite briefly:

Division 1

Agriculture—The number of major groups and classes was greatly reduced and separate major groups were provided for Experimental and University Farms, Small Agricultural Holdings, and Commercial Farms. Only the commercial farms are further sub-classified by type. This arrangement will improve comparability because it can be used by the Census of Agriculture as well as by other surveys and it separates out farms that are likely to be classified to industries other than Agriculture in some surveys.

Division 2

Forestry—No change.

Division 3

Fishing and Trapping—No important change.

Division 4

Mines (including Milling) Quarries and Oil Wells—The only basic change was that Natural Gas Processing Plants are now included here instead of in Manufacturing.

Division 5

Manufacturing—The number of major groups is increased from seventeen to twenty. New major groups are provided for Knitting Mills, Furniture and Fixture Industries, Primary Metal Industries, Metal Fabricating Industries, and Machinery Industries. Former major groups eliminated are Iron and Steel Products, and Non-Ferrous Metal Products. The groups for Wood Industries and Clothing Industries have been significantly reduced in size by the separation of Furniture and Fixture Industries, and Knitting Mills, respectively.

These changes indicate the development toward more groupings by "purpose" rather than "chief component material". They also show the relative importance attached to the technique of production in the case of Knitting Mills. The most basic revision has taken place in the metal industries where new methods and materials have affected the traditional relationships between establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metals and metal products.

Division 6

Construction—No basic change.

Division 7

Transportation, Storage and Communication, and

Division 8

Public Utility Operations have been combined into one new division called Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities. The only important change in the constituent classes is the transfer of Post Office from Government Service to Communication.

Division 9

Trade—The most important change in this division is in the distinction between wholesale and retail. Formerly, certain types of establishment such as sellers of building materials, farm implements, hardware, and office equipment primarily engaged in selling to businesses were nevertheless included in Retail Trade. New definitions of

Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade now base the distinction between them on whether sales are primarily to business firms or to consumers.

Division 10

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate—No basic change.

Division 11

Service—This division is now called Community, Business and Personal Service Industries and it does not include Government Service. Some types of establishments primarily engaged in repair work have been added and there is some rearrangement involving the elimination of the former major group for Community or Public Service and a restriction in coverage of "Business Service" to "Services to Business Management."

In addition to the above changes in the form and content of Divisions in the 1948 Manual, many individual classes have been changed or eliminated and new classes have been established. These detailed amendments will not be discussed here but two changes having more widespread effect should be mentioned. First, a new Division has been created in the revised Manual for Public Administration and Defence having substantially the same coverage as the former major group Government Service. The heading "Government Service" had caused some concern because of the possibility that figures published under it might be interpreted as applying to all governmental activities. For purposes of industrial classification, government service is defined to include establishments engaged in strictly governmental activities (such as enacting legislation, tax collection, law enforcement or protection of the state) while government-owned establishments engaged in operating farms, mines, factories, railroads, local transit systems, public utilities or in any other activity assigned to another part of the classification are coded to the appropriate industry. An industrial classification is not a classification by ownership. Service branches and divisions of governments such as research agencies, scientific services, statistical and economic services, maintenance of public buildings, are included in Public Administration just as such service branches are included with the principal activity in other industries. It was decided, therefore, that a separate division entitled Public Administration and Defence would be interpreted more accurately as consisting of establishments engaged in typically governmental activities.

The second major change involves the classification of establishments primarily engaged in repair work. In the original Standard Industrial Classification establishments primarily engaged in repair work (with few exceptions) were included in the Manufacturing Industries division. Much repair work is done by manufacturers and in a few lines repair establishments are typically separate (e.g., shoe repair, motor vehicle repair, watch and jewellery repair) and separate industry classes were provided for these. In most cases, however, establishments primarily engaged in repair work were included in the manufacturing industry appro-

priate to the principal product they repaired. This was not satisfactory because with few exceptions the Census of Manufactures does not include repair establishments (exceptions are ship repair, railroad rolling stock repair, and furniture repair). When the classification was reviewed it was decided that an attempt should be made to find a generally acceptable method for classifying repair establishments so that practice would be uniform on different surveys. The plan finally adopted was to classify establishments primarily engaged in repair work in the same division of the classification as the establishments in which the same kind of repair work is mainly done. Thus, motor vehicle repair shops are included in Retail Trade along with Motor Vehicle Dealers; Gasoline Service Stations; and Accessory, Parts, Tire and Battery Shops. Activities overlap between these types of establishments so that more useful data are obtained when they are contiguous in the classification. Similarly, classes for Watch and Jewellery Repair Shops and Radio, TV and Electrical Appliance Repair Shops are included in retail trade along with retailers of these products and a number of other types of repair shops (e.g., bicycle repair shops, musical instrument repair shops) are included in the same class as retailers of these articles. Such repair shops as those working on industrial machinery, agricultural machinery, and office equipment are included in Wholesale Trade. Shoe Repair Shops form a class in Personal Service, and clothing repair is included with Laundries, Cleaners and Pressers while other types of repair shops, not associated particularly with any other kind of business, are included in the major group Miscellaneous Services.

Implementing the Revised Classification

This subject is dealt with very briefly here because a later article will deal with the most important example of implementation. The revised classification was used as a basis for the Census of Industry schedules for 1960 and the data will be tabulated on that basis. In the meantime, the 1957, 1958 and 1959 Censuses are being tabulated on the revised basis and they will be published along with the 1960 results. Thus, an overlap of several years will be provided as part of the 1960 series of bulletins. Other series of statistics have already started using the new classification or have plans under way for its adoption. The monthly Labour Force Survey is using a combination of old and new groupings which permits the tabulation of 1961 results both ways. The 1961 Census of Population and the Census of Distribution will use the revised classification. The monthly Employment and Payrolls survey will introduce the revised classification in connection with a change of index base (probably to 1961) which should be completed by the end of 1963. Others are fitting into this same general pattern.

A standard classification system is essential to a program for integration of different statistical series but it is not sufficient to assure such integration. Means must be made available to assure that those using the classification do so in a uniform manner. Uniform application is facili-

tated by a good index and by a satisfactory means for disseminating information on decisions in doubtful cases. For industrial classification, however, the most important requirement is a common agreement on the unit to be classified and its definition. The unit for which information is obtained and which is classified by industry is either the establishment, the firm, or the enterprise. In the process of revising the Standard Industrial Classification particular attention was paid to the question of the unit that is appropriate for different purposes and to the definition of the different units. As a result the committee recommended a definition of "establishment" and on the basis of that definition the "firm" and the "enterprise" can be identified without difficulty.

In this context, a firm may be defined as a unit engaged in economic activity and having a legal status as such. Thus, it may be an individual proprietorship, a partnership, a corporation, or a cooperative. In most cases a firm has only one place of business and one principal activity but some firms are more complex in that they consist of a number of units which may be engaged in quite dissimilar activities. On the other hand, a number of firms may be associated to form a type of family of firms. For example, an individual may be the sole owner of a number of businesses such as a general store, a gasoline service station, a truck line and a motel all located in one town, or a number of corporations may be associated by being controlled by one holding company; or one operating corporation may control others. Subdivisions of complex firms are the units we have called "establishments". Aggregations of firms we will call "enterprises".

If data are gathered using the firm as the statistical unit then the industrial classification must be broader than when the establishment is used. For most surveys gathering industrial statistics it is desirable to use the most homogeneous unit capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics and in most cases, this is the establishment. The elements of basic industrial statistics considered essential are the main elements of input and output which indicate that the unit concerned is an operating entity that is essentially self-sufficient in carrying on its principal economic activity. For some purposes, such as surveys of profits, the firm is the appropriate statistical unit because separate records are not maintained for all items of expense on the basis of establishments and therefore the firm is the most homogeneous unit capable of reporting profits.

Almost all establishments contain smaller subdivisions engaged in particular activities such as delivery service or purchasing. Although some items of data can be reported for these smaller units (for example, direct labour or shipments) they do not ordinarily have records which permit them to report all of the items required of an establishment. Thus, the range of information obtained would have to be restricted if this smaller unit were used as the statistical unit.

The items of data required of an establishment are: on the input side—materials used, process supplies used, fuel and power consumed, goods

purchased for resale, earnings and employment; and on the output side—commodities sold, shipped or produced (which in some cases may require inventory data), whichever is appropriate; or revenue; or other appropriate measure of services rendered. Different inputs and outputs apply in different industrial sectors and the above are merely illustrations of the main elements. The important consideration is that the elements of input and output will permit the calculation of "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as providing related data on total employment. The data on products or services should be available for both quantities and values wherever applicable and those for employment should be in terms of numbers employed or its equivalent.

The above definition of "establishment" permits the Standard Industrial Classification to achieve one of its main purposes which is to act as an integrating force in attaining comparability in industrial statistics obtained from different surveys. When all surveys obtaining information from industry use the same statistical unit (the establishment), then information will be obtained for the same units and statistics can be compiled for a given aggregation of units. Each survey can then explain its coverage and procedures on the basis of a set of establishments.

Since each establishment is either a firm or part of a firm and since it is planned that an establishment will be covered completely by a particular survey that includes it, then it follows that data for firms will consist of aggregations of the establishment returns (except that some items of information are available only for firms and not for the separate establishments). Similarly, data for enterprises will represent, in the main, aggregations of the information that can be assembled for firms although again some types of information may be available only for the enterprise as a whole.

When purely industry type data are made available for all industries, they provide non-duplicating information which can be added up for the whole economy. In this case, each establishment is part of a firm and it is defined in terms of the records kept by the whole firm and thus a system of strict establishment statistics avoids gaps in coverage. For the same reason, duplication is avoided and, therefore, when individual surveys can express their coverage on the basis of particular sets of establishments, they become additive without fear of gaps or duplication.

The Standard List of Establishments

To effect the kind of non-duplicating coverage outlined above everyone conducting a statistical survey obtaining information from establishments must use the same list of establishments. With this objective in mind, DBS began to assemble a standard list of establishments almost two years ago. The list is being built up by comparing existing lists such as those used for the Census of Industry, the Monthly Employment and Payrolls Survey, annual surveys of Transportation, Communication and Public Utility Industries, surveys of Wholesale

Trade. To avoid the possibility of perpetuating such duplication as might be encountered on these lists, it was decided to handle multi-establishment firms separately from the single-establishment ones. The firm is taken as the unit for this purpose and when an establishment of a firm is encountered on any list, the whole firm is taken for purposes of comparison. The objective is general agreement on the establishments of each firm that will be recognized and used in statistical surveys.

The task of setting up the standard list of establishments is more complicated and difficult than appears at first glance. Although multi-establishment firms are not the majority by any means (they comprise less than 10,000 of the almost 400,000 firms in non-agricultural industry), they tend to be large and, therefore, their importance in most industries is much greater than their numbers would imply. The organization of some large firms is quite complicated and they may operate units such as warehouses, sales offices and central administrative offices that deal with more than one establishment of the firm (and the different ancillary units of this type in a firm do not necessarily deal with the same aggregations of establishments). Many relatively simple multi-establishment firms consisting of two or three establishments or containing a number of identical establishments (e.g., chain stores) are not difficult to sub-divide in a manner satisfactory to all concerned. In the more difficult cases, however, (some 700 have been encountered) the firm must be consulted by correspondence, telephone or personal visit. Such negotiations take time and they must be carried out by people who are well acquainted with the surveys involved and with the desired objective. People of this calibre tend to be busy on other projects and, therefore, the amount of time they can devote to this work is limited. Steady progress is being made, however, and as Mr. Berlinguette points out in his paper, everything possible is being done to advance the work so that the new definition of establishment and the standard list of establishments can be used for Census of Industry 1961.

Maintaining Continuity in the Statistics

Use of the revised Standard Industrial Classification in 1960 and the new definition of establishment in 1961 will result in a major break in the series of annual census data for manufacturing and mining. This problem has been the subject of considerable planning so that a three-year overlap will be provided with the 1959 data on the revised industrial classification and revised figures will be made available soon thereafter for five years back i.e., from 1955. (This refers to principal statistics and does not include the commodity detail for materials and shipments in the different industries).

The break resulting from the introduction of the new establishment definition has more serious consequences, however, than the revision of the industrial classification. Thus, a major research project is planned to use all available information in converting the data obtained on the old basis to

as close an approximation as possible to the data that would have been obtained on the new definition of "establishment". This project will take some time but it may be expected to provide a good basis for historical statistics and in addition it should provide additional information on the actual makeup of our industrial statistics both past and present.

The International Industrial Classification

Comparisons with the industrial statistics of other countries are often important. The United Nations Statistical Commission, recognizing the

value of such comparisons, undertook a project in 1947 which resulted in the International Standard Industrial Classification published in 1948. This volume was revised slightly in 1958 and is available as *Statistical Papers, Series M No. 4, Rev. 1*, United Nations, New York. Although the United Nations classification is not used for Canadian statistics, its requirements are taken into account in designing the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, except in cases where the structure of Canadian industry renders it too difficult, the classes in the Canadian SIC are so arranged that they can be regrouped into the international structure.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD)

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26A, and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

Changes in this Issue

1. The charts on page S.3 have been enlarged to allow the plotting of the three series for new motor vehicle sales. The tabular material is correspondingly reduced, but a longer series is available on retail trade in Table 46. Five-term moving averages are drawn through the series for sales of motor vehicle dealers and sales of new North American passenger cars in order to approximate the MCD which is four in both series.

2. Employment, Earnings, and Hours Worked, formerly shown on page S.2 are now shown on page S.6. This page no longer includes the series for average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing. The series for labour income formerly shown on page S.7 is now shown on the new page S.6.

3. Tables 1 and 2 (formerly Tables 2 and 3), are re-arranged, but their content is not changed.

4. The first part of Table 4 (formerly Table 5), dealing with National Income and Gross National Product, is expanded to a full page.

5. Table 5 (formerly Table 6), has the same format as in the March, 1961 issue.

Back Records for Seasonally Adjusted Series

1. This issue, the April, 1961 issue, and Reference Paper No. 61-502, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957", provide continuous series for industrial production from 1946 to date.

2. Table 65 in this issue provides the complete back record for corporation profits from the first quarter, 1955, to date. Data prior to this are available only for the total and certain selected industries.

3. Table 26A of this issue, together with "Inventories, Shipments, and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, January, 1961", Catalogue No. 31-001, provide the back record for inventories, shipments, and orders, from January, 1952, to date.

4. Tables 6 and 7 of this issue, together with "Estimates of Labour Income, December, 1960", Catalogue No. 72-005, and "Labour Income, 1926 to 1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, provide the back record for labour income from 1947 to date.

5. Table 4 of this issue, together with "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1960", Catalogue No. 13-001, and "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1957", Catalogue No. 13-511, provide the back record from 1947 to date for national income and national expenditure data.

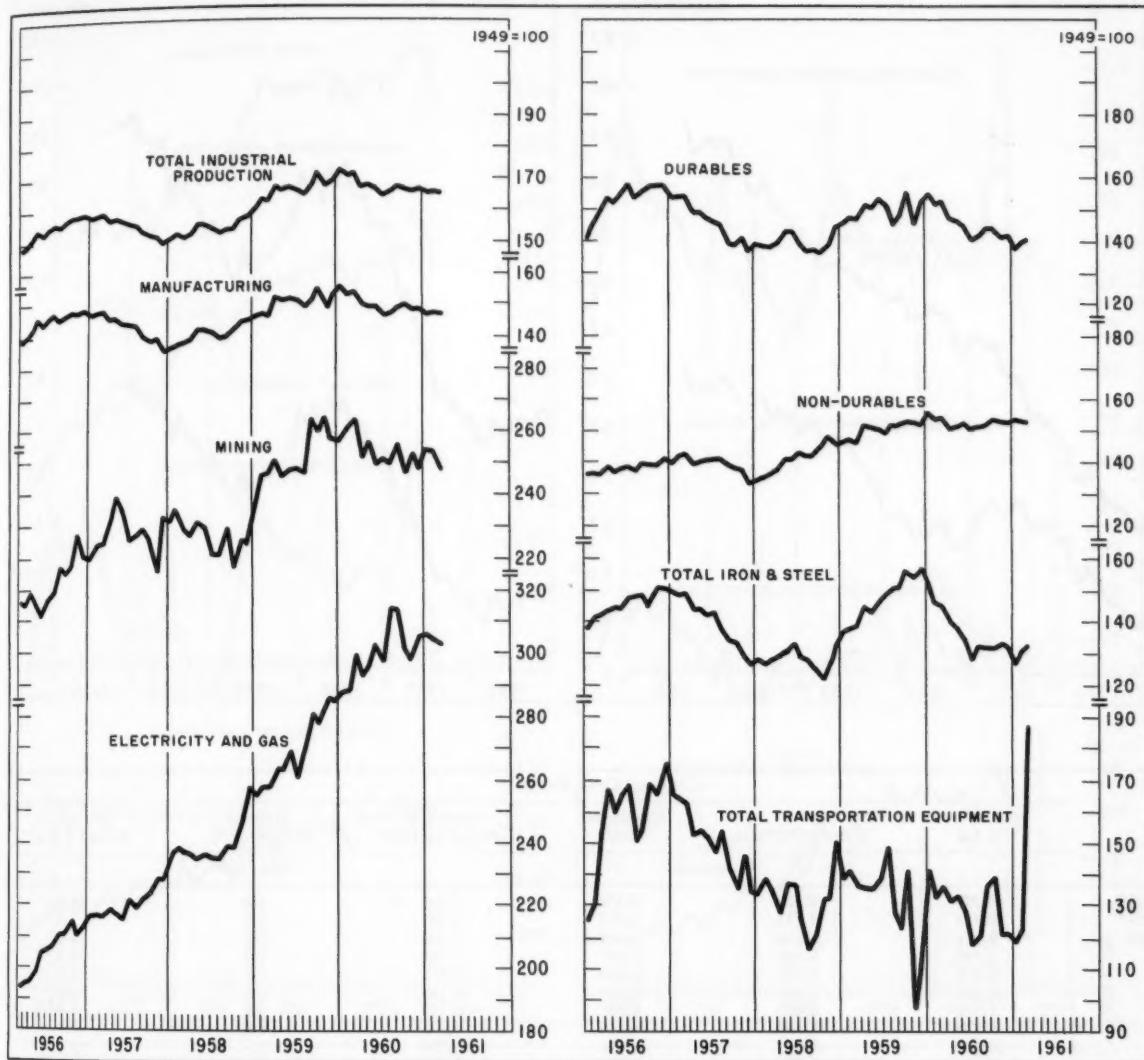
6. Page S.2 of this issue, together with the November 1, 1960, issue of the Weekly Supplement to the Canadian Statistical Review, provide the back data for the Labour Force from November, 1952, to the present.

7. The back record for other series in the S section is available on request.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

The index of total industrial production fell slightly in March reflecting mainly declines in mining and electricity and gas. Manufacturing production showed little change; however, total iron and steel production rose for the second consecutive month.

On a quarterly basis, the total index of industrial production was off by about one half of one per cent in the first quarter.

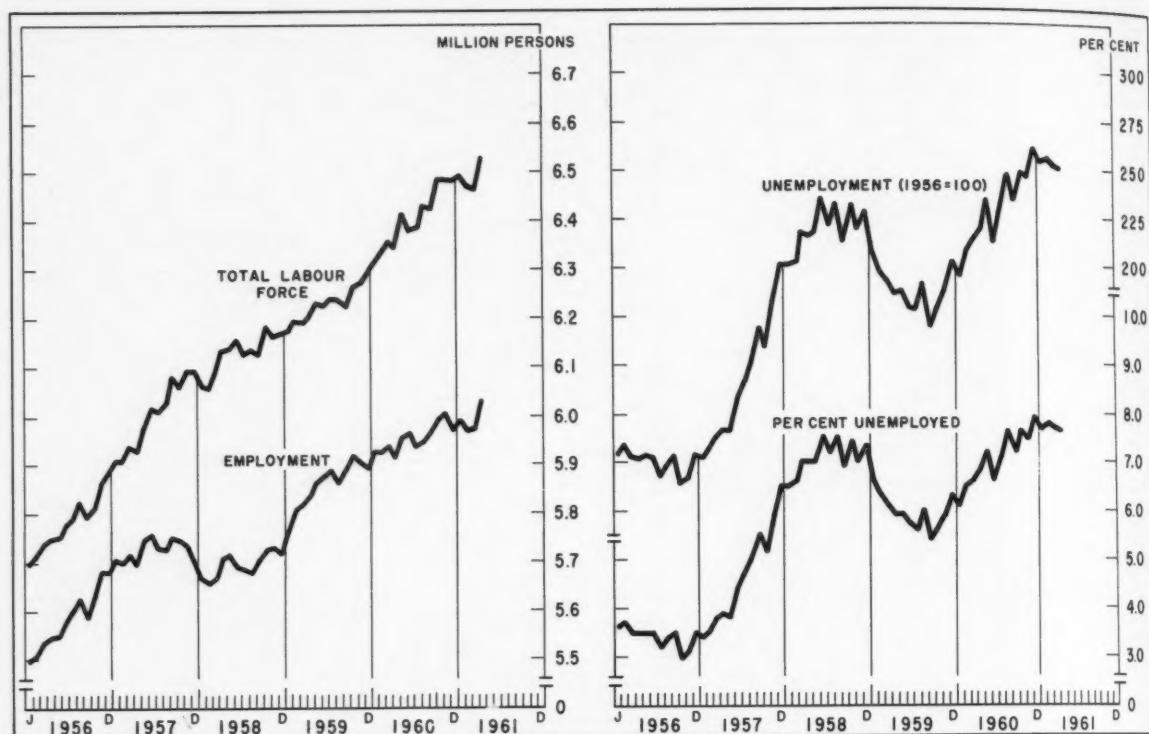


	Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			
1960								
F	170.4	260.6	152.6	152.0	153.1	288.9	145.7	132.3
M	171.7	263.8	153.0	152.2	153.8	299.6	144.4	135.6
A	166.8	251.5	149.2	147.9	150.2	293.0	139.0	130.9
M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
J	165.7 ^r	254.6 ^r	146.7 ^r	138.2 ^r	153.9 ^r	305.8	126.8	119.7
F	166.0 ^r	253.3 ^r	147.4 ^r	140.1 ^r	153.6 ^r	303.9	130.6 ^r	122.4
M	165.3	247.8	147.2	140.3	153.2	302.4	132.9	118.6

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

LABOUR FORCE

Unemployment in April amounted to 7.6 per cent of the labour force representing a decline below earlier levels.



Civilian Labour Force

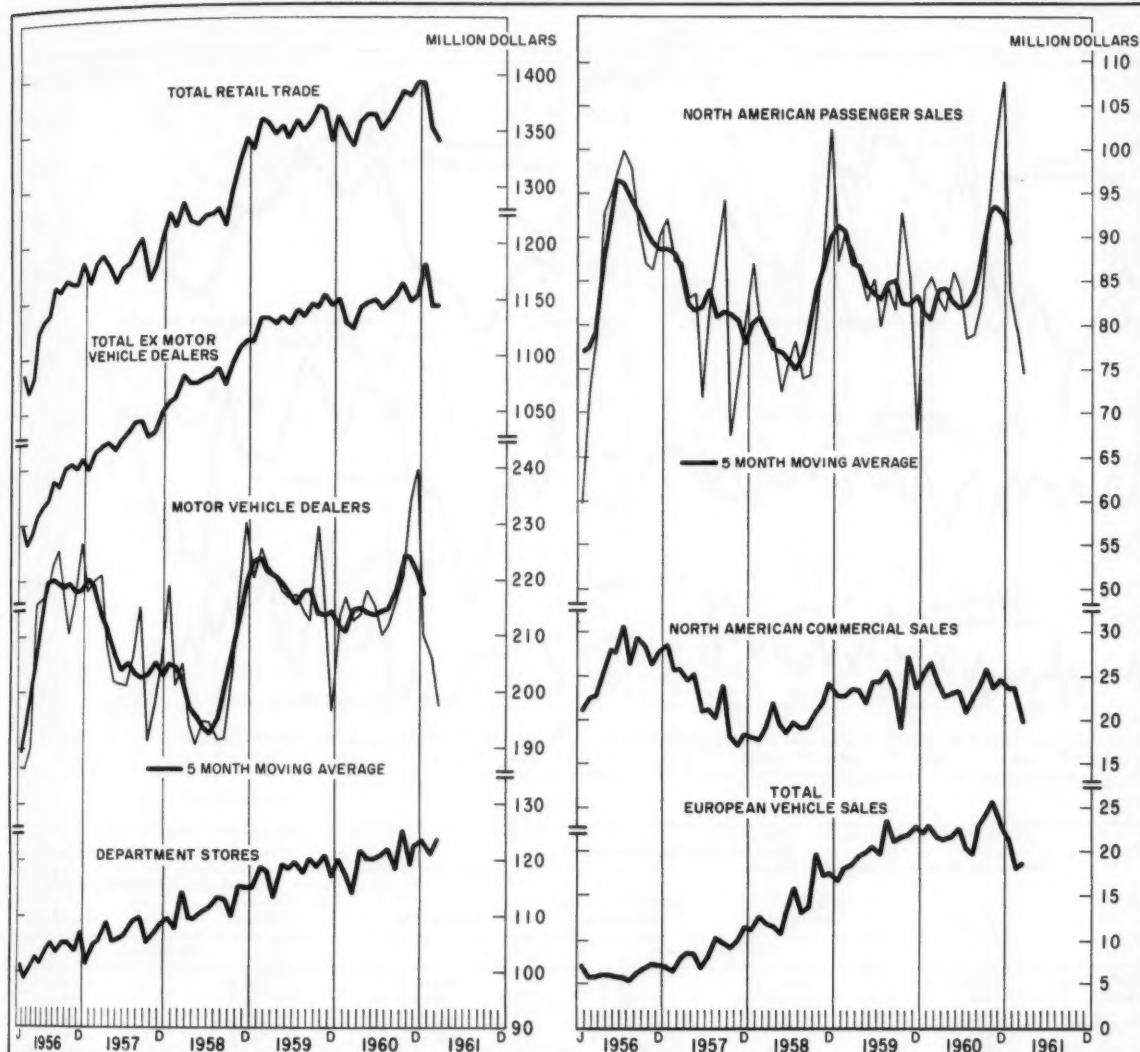
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a
						per cent of Labour Force ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7
F	6,467	5,790	5,964	5,268	255	7.8
M	6,465	5,778	5,969	5,271	252	7.7
A	6,529	5,824	6,034	5,346	251	7.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE AND MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS*

Total retail trade fell in March for the second successive month reflecting a decrease in the sales of motor vehicle dealers. Taking the first quarter as a whole, total retail trade declined by almost 2 per cent from the fourth quarter, 1960. Sales of North American passenger and commercial vehicles declined but sales of European vehicles were fractionally higher.

New Motor Vehicle Sales⁽¹⁾

	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽¹⁾	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales ⁽¹⁾		
					North American	European, (Passenger and Commercial)	
					Million dollars		
1960	A	1,359	1,145	213.8	121.9	81.8	22.6 ^r
	M	1,368	1,150	218.1	120.1	86.0	22.9 ^r
	J	1,367	1,151	215.3	120.0	84.3	23.1 ^r
	J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	78.6 ^r	20.8 ^r
	A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	22.4 ^r
	S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	23.8 ^r
	O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	26.0 ^r
	N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	23.7 ^r
	D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	24.6 ^r
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6
	F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7
	M	1,342	1,145	197.6	123.6	74.7	19.8
	A				120.2 ^p		18.6

* More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46. ⁽¹⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

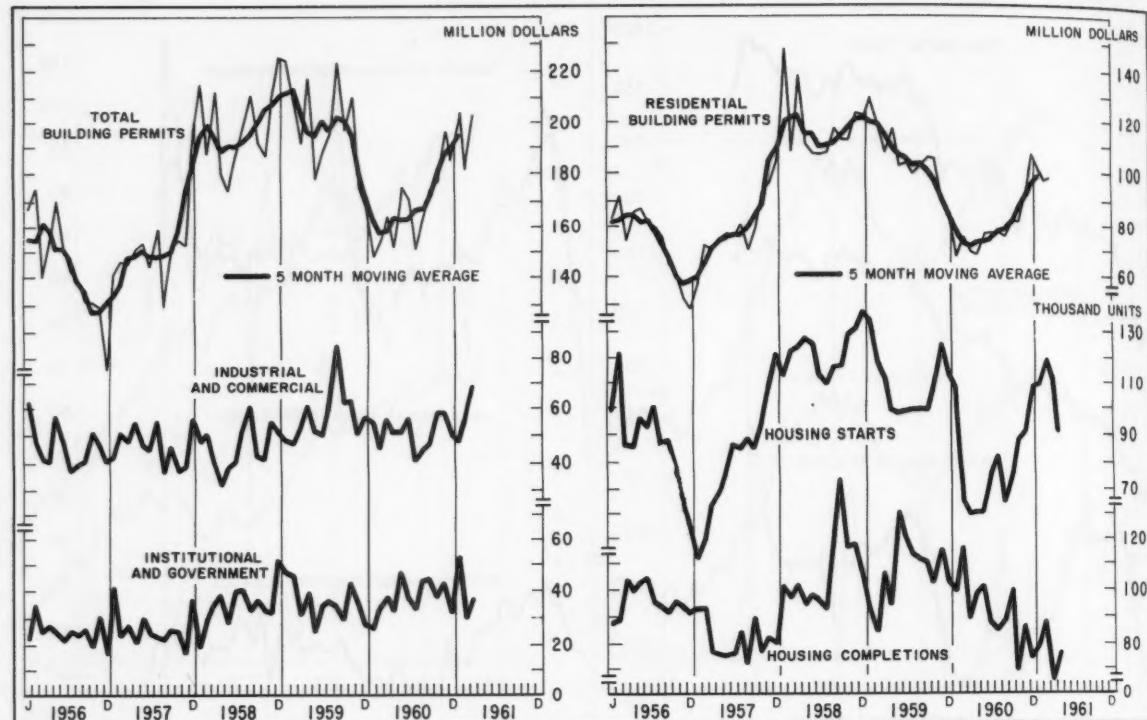
⁽¹⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles

BUILDING PERMITS AND CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits increased 11 per cent in March reflecting large gains in industrial and commercial; and government and institutional building permits.

Housing starts declined in April by 18 per cent and completions rose by about the same degree.



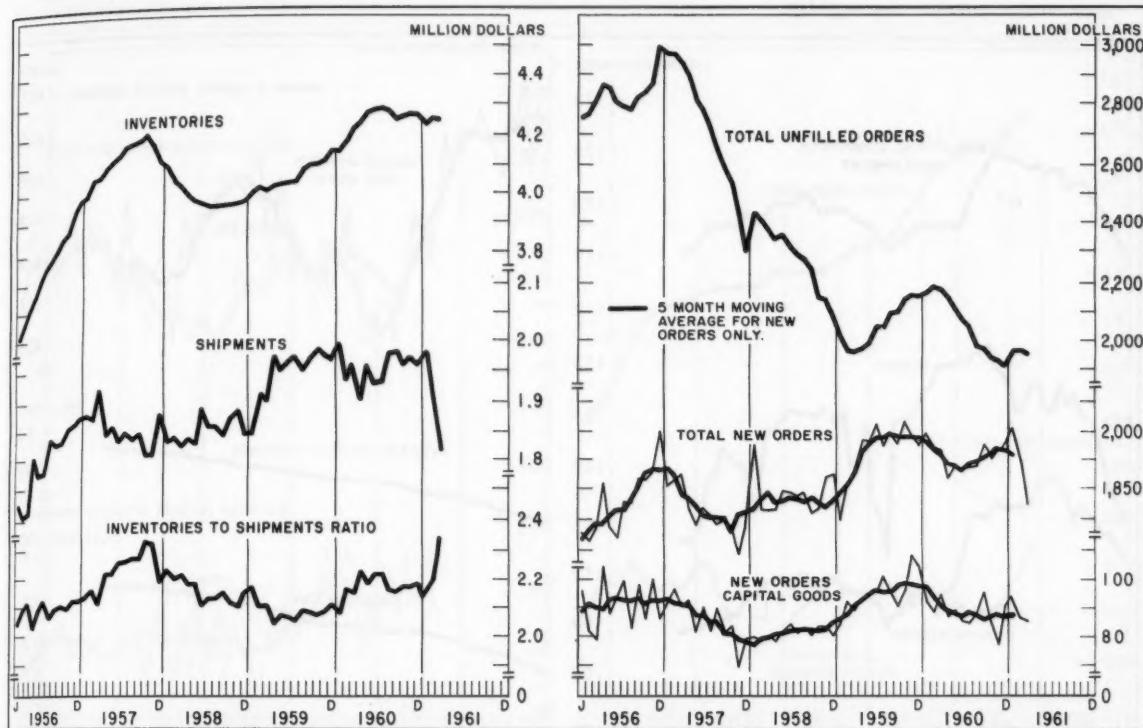
	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
					Starts	Completions
			Million dollars		Thousands	
1959 ⁽²⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽²⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 M	178.4	51.3	24.9	102.2	97.6	130.1
J	188.1	50.0	34.7	103.4	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4 ⁽²⁾	55.6 ⁽²⁾	30.0	96.7 ⁽²⁾	119.2	88.4
M	203.0	68.5	36.7	97.7	110.2	64.6
A					90.7	76.1

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Manufacturing inventories and unfilled orders were relatively unchanged in March. However, shipments and new orders declined.



	All Industries				Capital Goods ⁽²⁾			Construction Goods	
	Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments		Shipments	New Orders
						Million dollars	Million dollars		
1956	4,140	1,946	2.09	1,952	2,116	92.7	95.6	153.7	155.6
1956	4,240	1,954	2.17	1,936 ^r	1,901 ^r	91.1	88.0	146.4	141.2
1958	3,953	1,872	2.11	1,800	2,147	85.0	83.8	153.2	147.2
N	3,963	1,884	2.10	1,878	2,142	83.4	83.7	150.0	150.1
D	3,968	1,845	2.15	1,782	2,079	84.4	80.1	143.4	136.9
1959	4,001	1,845	2.17	1,772	2,006	85.8	84.6	139.4	130.8
F	4,018	1,913	2.10	1,866	1,960	87.2	92.3	144.8	144.1
M	4,005	1,903	2.10	1,900	1,957	89.5	89.3	153.1	156.7
A	4,020	1,971	2.04	1,981	1,967	93.8	93.4	154.9	166.3
M	4,032	1,948	2.07	1,974	1,993	92.0	95.5	153.5	154.1
J	4,036	1,961	2.06	2,020	2,052	93.8	95.8	159.5	165.6
J	4,040	1,970	2.05	1,965	2,046	95.1	101.3	158.6	171.8
A	4,078	1,948	2.09	1,999	2,098	95.2	95.8	150.7	143.9
S	4,098	1,967	2.08	1,969	2,100	95.7	90.5	159.3	159.3
O	4,101	1,984	2.07	2,027	2,143	94.5	96.3	154.9	161.9
N	4,111	1,974	2.08	1,990	2,160	93.9	108.2	153.7	154.9
D	4,148	1,967	2.11	1,965	2,157	97.2	104.8	154.1	150.8
1960	4,146	1,993	2.08	1,999	2,164	93.8	92.0	150.9	145.4
F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969 ^r	1,935 ^r	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	4,238	1,978 ^r	2.14	2,014 ^r	1,972 ^r	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
F	4,256 ^r	1,923 ^r	2.21 ^r	1,923 ^r	1,972 ^r	87.3 ^r	86.1 ^r	143.9 ^r	135.9 ^r
M	4,253	1,814	2.34	1,808	1,966	75.9	85.6	139.6	121.1

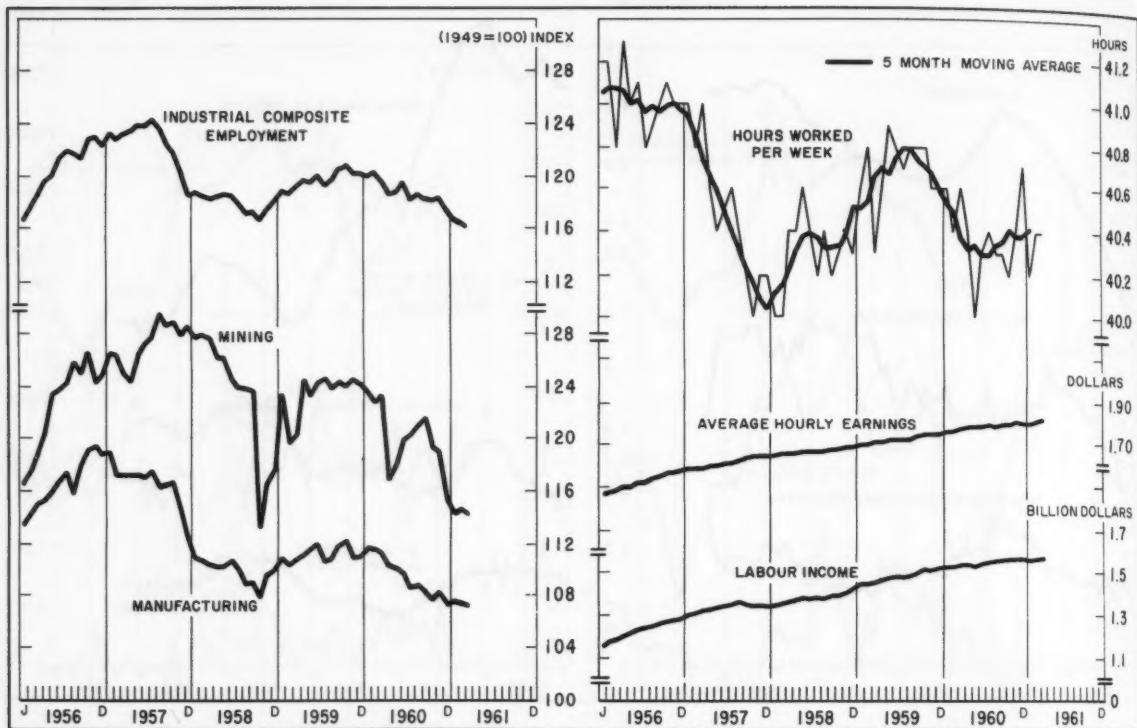
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. Inventories and unfilled orders at end of December.

⁽²⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED*

The index of industrial composite employment declined in March for the fifth month reflecting decreases in many of the components.

Average hours worked per week in manufacturing remained unchanged but average hourly earnings and labour income rose slightly.



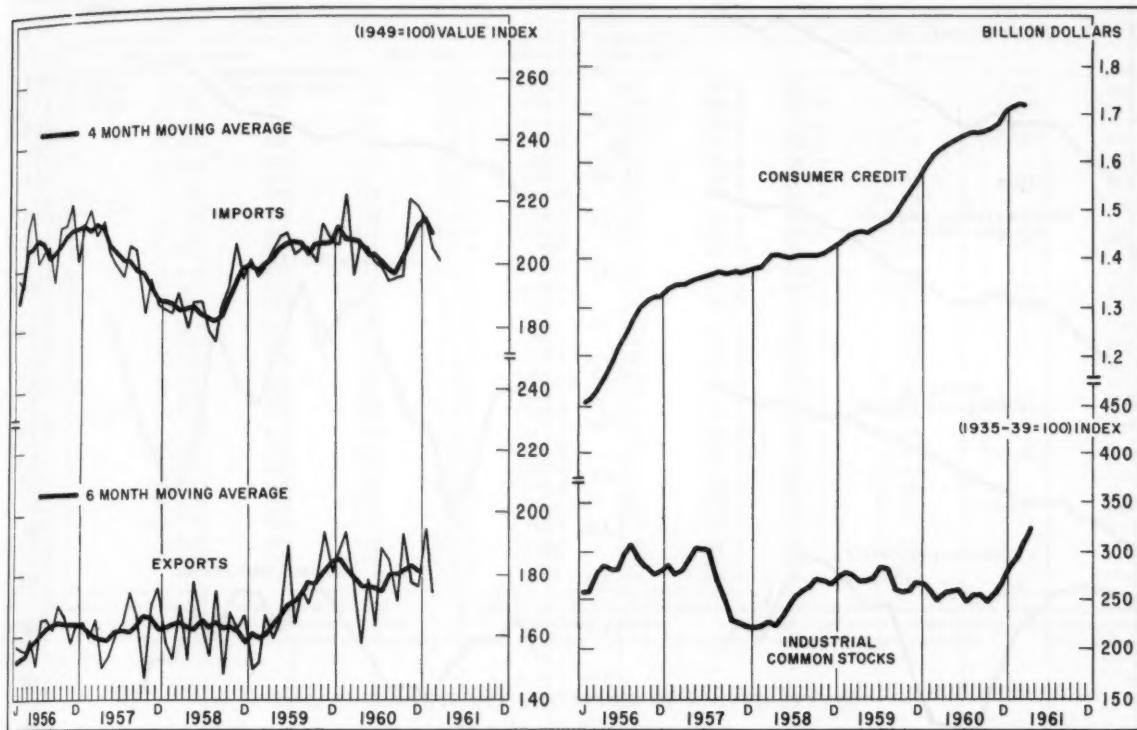
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾			Manufacturing		
		Total	Durables	Non-durables	Mining ⁽²⁾	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income		
								Dollars	Million dollars	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	1.72	40.7	1,480	1959
1960 ⁽¹⁾	118.7	109.5	112.6	106.8	121.9	120.1	1.78	40.4	1,543	1960
1958 O	116.5	107.9	110.1	106.0	122.9	117.3	1.67	40.3	1,385	1958
N	117.4	109.4	113.0	106.4	125.9	116.3	1.68	40.4	1,403	1958
D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	1.68	40.3	1,416	1958
1959 J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	1.70	40.6	1,444	1959
F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	1.70	40.8	1,444	1959
M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	1.71	40.3	1,450	1959
A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	1.71	40.6	1,466	1959
M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	1.72	40.9	1,476	1959
J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	1.72	40.8	1,484	1959
J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	1.72	40.7	1,477	1959
A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	1.72	40.8	1,481	1959
S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	1.74	40.8	1,497	1959
O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	1.75	40.8	1,515	1959
N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	1.75	40.6	1,511	1959
D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	1.75	40.6	1,519	1959
1960 J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	1.76	40.6	1,527	1960
F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	1.76	40.4	1,527	1960
M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	1.77	40.6	1,531	1960
A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	1.78	40.4	1,532	1960
M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	1.78	40.0	1,528	1960
J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	1.78	40.3	1,540	1960
J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	1.79	40.4	1,543	1960
A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	1.78	40.3	1,551	1960
S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	1.79	40.3	1,555	1960
O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	1.79	40.2	1,556	1960
N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	1.81	40.4	1,562	1960
D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	1.80	40.7	1,562	1960
1961 J	116.5	107.4	108.5	106.4	116.0	114.2	1.80	40.2	1,557	1961
F	116.3	107.4 ^r	108.6 ^r	106.2	117.6 ^r	114.7	1.81 ^r	40.4 ^r	1,564 ^r	1961
M	116.0	107.1	108.2	106.1	116.0	114.2	1.82	40.4	1,567	1961

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Imports in March decreased, extending the decline to four months. Industrial common stocks in April rose for the sixth consecutive month.



Carloadings of Revenue Freight

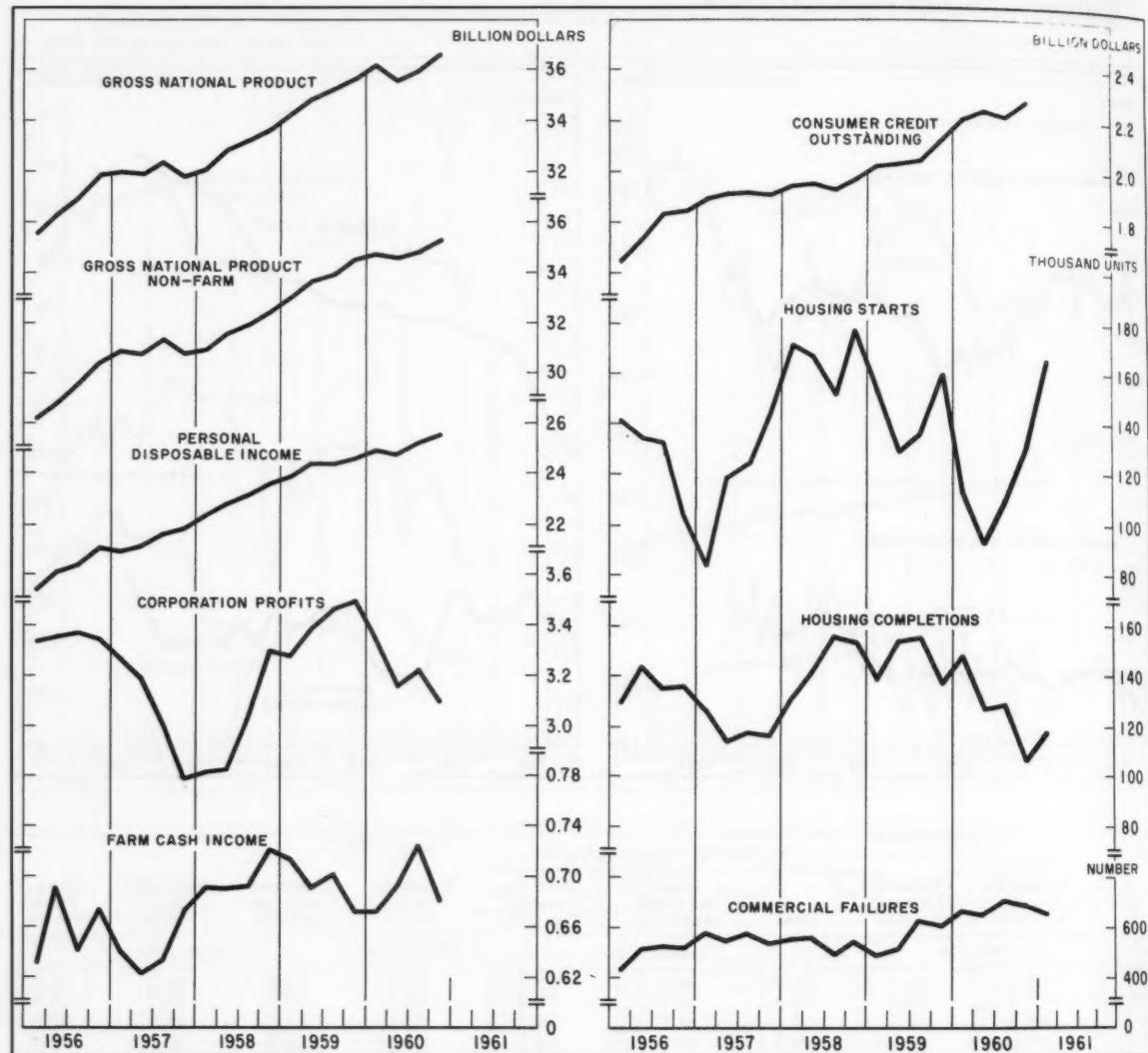
Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total	Grain and Grain Products	All other (except Iron Ore)	Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Out- standing ⁽²⁾	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks	
							1949=100	Million Dollars	
			Thousand Cars		1935-39=100				
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,604	303.4	363.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	179.4	205.6	302.9	37.5	244.5	256.6	1,738	314.3	375.0
1958 D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	302.4	358.3
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	306.7	357.2
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444	311.5	359.8
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454	316.2	356.9
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455	321.9	363.5
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454	317.2	361.6
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462	322.6	366.2
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476	325.2	370.3
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481	326.3	366.9
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	331.6	372.4
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528	329.4	374.9
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548	331.8	377.0
D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	338.2	376.2
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597	340.6	378.7
F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612	344.2	379.2
M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625	344.5	383.7
A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634	334.9	378.7
M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645	340.9	384.7
J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653	338.8	382.5
J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656	339.5	381.9
A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656	340.2	393.7
S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	342.7	383.1
O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671	346.4	384.1
N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683	350.3	387.3
D	176.3	218.3	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,704	349.2	387.7
1961 J	194.6 ^p	215.8	287.2	28.4	238.8	282.3	1,719	352.9	390.2
F	174.0 ^p	204.3	279.3	37.0	222.7	296.6	1,723	349.2	394.1
M		201.1 ^p	294.4 ^r	44.0	231.8 ^r	314.3	1,722	343.9	
A			267.9	41.3	209.3	323.5			

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data

⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 48B

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

The number of commercial failures in the first quarter declined for the second successive quarter.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
	Million dollars						Thousand units		
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	483
	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	669 ⁽⁷⁾
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	660 ⁽⁷⁾
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9
1961	1st						164.1	117.3	645

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽³⁾At annual rates.
from farm production. ⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators

⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Population (¹)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾			Industrial Production	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New con- struction Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾
	Civilian Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed	Seasonally adjusted									
	Thousand persons	1954=100	January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million							
1959												
51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379	
52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9 ^r	1,154	4,160	413	
22,973	570	107	111.7	110.3	117	250.5	291.8	1,127				
22,980	539	109	111.9	110.3	117	270.9	322.5	1,121				
23,036	500	111	111.2	109.5	117	295.6	345.8	1,161				
23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114				
23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133				
23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150				
23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160				
23,375	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173				
23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080				
23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062				
23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977				
23,335	455	120 ^r	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959				
23,360 ^r	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972				
23,343	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993				
23,420	364	122 ^r	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011				
23,523	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021				
23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033				
23,662	308	120 ^r	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070				
23,771	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097				
23,835	320	120 ^r	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110				
23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121				
23,875	359	119	113.8 ^r	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131				
23,711	395	121 ^r	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154				
23,682	404	119	114.3	112.3	123	330.1	404.3	1,159				
23,695	370	120	114.4 ^r	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141				
			114.8	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079				

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.⁽²⁾Private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by⁽⁴⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁵⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.⁽⁶⁾Annual data are for June.Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force			Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Seasonally Adjusted			Production Total	Employ- ment Manufacturing	Con- sumer Price Index	Whole- sale Price Index
	Total Population	Continental U.S.	Civilian Employed					Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100				
	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployed				
177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.1	47.0	288.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5			
180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	503.3		283.5	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3			
175.6	62.7	4.7	45.1		473.1	46.4	258.8	100	100	96.5	123.8	119.5		
176.1	62.7	4.7	44.8			260.5	102	102	96.8	123.7	119.5			
176.3	63.8	4.4	45.0			264.3	104	104	98.2	123.7	119.6			
176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7			267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0			
176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6		487.9	51.7	270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9		
177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7			
177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1			271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5			
177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9		481.4	45.3	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1		
178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7			
178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9			269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1			
178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5		486.4	44.8	271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9		
179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9			
179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3			
179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2		501.3	48.8	279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3		
179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0			
180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4			282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0			
180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0		505.0	45.7	284.5	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7		
180.4	66.6	4.4	53.7			285.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5			
180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			286.2	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7			
180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1		503.5	41.6	286.3	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2		
181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			286.2	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2			
181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			286.1	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6			
181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6		503.5		284.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6		
182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			282.4	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5			
182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			282.4	102	101 ^r	93.7 ^r	127.4	119.8			
182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			281.9 ^r	102	101	92.6	127.5	119.9 ^r			
182.7	63.5	5.5				283.0	102	102	92.3	127.5	119.8			

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.⁽³⁾Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽⁴⁾Standards and Poor's Corporation.⁽⁵⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁶⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁷⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

INTRODUCTION

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MAY, 1961

	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing						New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started in	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks ⁽²⁾		
			Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hours Worked ⁽⁴⁾	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾			
			Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)						In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars	Thousand Units
1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960	18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85
1959 J	17.5	53.9	28.1	49.5	28.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	1,401	1,154	98.3	55.62
F	17.6	53.8	28.5	49.9	29.7	2.20	40.0	2,578	1,279	1,119	99.0	54.77
M	17.9	55.5	29.1	50.5	30.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	1,459	1,295	129.4	56.15
A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10
M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96
J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26
J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84
A	18.2	67.9	30.2	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51
S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81
O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73
N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3 ^r	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47
D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80
1961 J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722 ^r	1,647	1,124	71.0 ^r	59.72
F	17.9	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.31 ^r	38.9 ^r	2,572 ^r	1,672	1,046	76.6 ^r	62.17
M	18.1	68.8	29.5	53.3	29.8	2.32	39.1	2,768			104.2	64.12

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	Population						Immigration ⁽²⁾					
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
							Number					
	Thousands											
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958 N			37,608	11,113	26,495	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042							8,562
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388
F			35,674	11,022	24,652							5,686
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							5,379
A			40,601	13,363	27,238							8,032
M			42,053	11,859	30,194	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	11,888
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932							16,001
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,439
A			40,526	10,709	29,817							16,671
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178							14,943
O			39,658	11,312	28,346	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,558
N			37,241	11,328	25,913							8,758
D	17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363							8,492
1960 J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
F			38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,721
A			38,005	11,793	26,212	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	6,567
M			41,482	12,202	29,280							9,377
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							12,392
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692							14,742
A			43,297	10,367	32,930	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	16,224
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							13,907
O			41,673	13,023	28,650							14,399
N			41,344	11,443	29,901	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,029	271	11,860
D	18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366							7,920
J	18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151	11,839	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	7,753
F			36,295	11,487	24,808							5,983
M	18,085	44	37,576	11,507	26,069							5,163
A			38,330	10,758	27,572							6,988

2 Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

(2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(3) Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

(4) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(5) Migrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

MAY, 1961

INTRODUCTION

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			
	Population ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Births
		Number				Number				Number
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958	N	1,326	307	295						
	D	1,253	276	339						
57.38										
55.85										
55.62	J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715
54.77	F	446	1,136	149	281		206	23	72	1,598
56.15	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	1,418
57.10	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112	1,612
57.96	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79	1,661
57.46	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	1,704
59.74	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	1,570
59.40	A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78	1,615
57.05	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	1,633
57.00	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79	1,672
57.23	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80	1,617
59.06	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	1,453
58.03	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	1,485
55.78	F	454	1,584	211	291		188	35	83	1,470
55.52	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	1,429
55.02	A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77	1,750
55.73	M		888	196	190		239	46	79	1,518
55.22	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	1,807
57.26	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	1,710
55.84	A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82	1,463
56.51	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	1,554
54.81	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55	1,881
53.73	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74	1,590
55.47	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	1,555
56.80	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	1,485
59.72	F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65	1,616
32.17	M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84	1,524
54.12	A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78	1,642
										1,543
NOVA SCOTIA										
NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			QUEBEC		
Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958	A	794	462		599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
	S	516	461		1,496	437	340	11,898	4,352	2,690
	O	450	599		1,401	452	414		3,758	2,953
	N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558
	D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049
11,020	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106
10,945	F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100
9,948	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841
8,562	A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703
5,388	M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144
5,686	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106
5,379	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244
8,032	A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536
11,888	S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792
16,001	O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030
16,439	N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415
16,671	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107
14,943	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469
14,558	F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770
8,758	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600
8,492	A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741
8,016	M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229
7,710	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924
7,721	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350
6,567	A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784
9,877	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402
12,392	O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847
14,742	N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875
16,224	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824
13,907	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362
14,399	F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215
11,860	M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	2,582
7,920	A	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	640
7,753										2,419
5,983										
5,163										
6,988										
residence month of nd deaths oIm-										

INTRODUCTION

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MAY, 1961

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population ^(a) Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a) Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a) Thousands	Births
		Number	Number	Number		Number	Number	Number		Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958	A	12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
	S	13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
	O	13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
	N	12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
	D	12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	878	1,872	225	616	896	1955
	F	11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		2,031
	M	5,904	13,750	2,125	881	1,966	251	620	897	1956
	A	13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		1,745
	M	13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		1,957
	J	5,952	13,199	5,320	885	1,945	827	568	902	1958
	J	5,968	13,600	4,919	886	2,022	759	593	903	1959
	A	13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
	S	5,990	13,432	5,329	888	2,008	745	559	906	1960
	O	13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
	N	12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
	D	6,029	12,596	2,979	892	1,736	404	607	907	1956
1960	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
	F	11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
	A	12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
	M	14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
	J	6,089	13,112	5,160	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
	J	6,104	12,347	4,765	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
	A	15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
	S	6,130	13,512	5,207	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
	O	13,747	4,930	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
	N	13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
	D	6,160	12,179	2,598	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
	F	12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
	M	6,179	13,615	1,554	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041
	A	12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537		1,841
	SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958	N	595	548	3,068	976	722				
	D	402	551	3,012	774	705				
1959	J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605
	F	244	532	2,774	523	688				
	M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778
	A	363	641	3,274	738	782				
	M	508	716	3,354	922	743				
	J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285
	J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118
	A	778	509	3,169	1,208	649				
	S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126
	O	896	575	3,242	1,062	700				
	N	487	560	2,944	930	734				
	D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820
	F	304	489	3,149	561	598				
	M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731
	A	402	517	2,848	685	757				
	M	499	609	3,867	878	784				
	J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067
	J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234
	A	835	603	2,667	1,051	695				
	S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256
	O	773	541	3,243	849	809				
	N	574	612	3,046	1,064	933				
	D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853
1961	J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824
	F	294	516	2,928	583	649				
	M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648
	A	412	538	3,691	810	749				

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS												
		Salaries, wages and supple- mentary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and mis- cella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1955	13,223	394	2,570	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132	
1956	14,890	424	2,908	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585	
1957	16,018	476	2,581	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909	
1958	16,524	491	2,518	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867	
1959	17,761	496	2,907	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857	
1960	18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959	
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1955 1st	3,086	92	444	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806	
1955 2nd	3,261	100	699	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604	
1955 3rd	3,429	101	776	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813	
1955 4th	3,447	101	651	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909	
1956 1st	3,402	93	611	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564	
1956 2nd	3,679	106	836	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327	
1956 3rd	3,906	113	798	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826	
1956 4th	3,903	112	663	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868	
1957 1st	3,777	108	581	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175	
1957 2nd	4,003	116	758	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856	
1957 3rd	4,183	131	697	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894	
1957 4th	4,055	121	545	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984	
1958 1st	3,895	117	489	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182	
1958 2nd	4,136	126	683	494	158	526	-23	6,146	976	995	8,085	
1958 3rd	4,273	125	682	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152	
1958 4th	4,220	123	664	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448	
1959 1st	4,159	118	582	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668	
1959 2nd	4,446	129	835	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593	
1959 3rd	4,593	127	771	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663	
1959 4th	4,563	122	719	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933	
1960 1st	4,397	119	617	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125	
1960 2nd	4,622	129	769	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746	
1960 3rd	4,792	127	703	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960	
1960 4th	4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 1st	12,812	392	2,124	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056	
1955 2nd	13,064	396	2,452	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952	
1955 3rd	13,336	392	2,780	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548	
1955 4th	13,680	396	2,924	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,384	27,972	
1956 1st	14,192	396	2,924	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504	
1956 2nd	14,712	420	2,924	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204	
1956 3rd	15,140	432	2,904	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844	
1956 4th	15,516	448	2,880	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788	
1957 1st	15,760	456	2,808	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824	
1957 2nd	15,972	460	2,616	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776	
1957 3rd	16,204	504	2,556	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244	
1957 4th	16,136	484	2,344	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792	
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,364	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000	
1958 2nd	16,476	496	2,356	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792	
1958 3rd	16,560	484	2,536	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096	
1958 4th	16,812	492	2,816	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580	
1959 1st	17,348	496	2,776	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136	
1959 2nd	17,704	504	2,888	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744	
1959 3rd	17,816	496	2,984	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052	
1959 4th	18,176	488	2,980	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496	
1960 1st	18,340	496	2,852	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004	
1960 2nd	18,396	500	2,668	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556	
1960 3rd	18,600	504	2,728	2,384	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840	
1960 4th	18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436	

INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1961

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS														
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation					Value of Physical Change in Inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment										
		Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars														
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857				
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+97	35,959				
Seasonally Unadjusted														
1958 1st	4,866	1,364	301	532	577	-295	1,385	-1,666	+118	7,182				
2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+31	8,085				
3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152				
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,446				
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	-21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668				
3rd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593				
4th	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	-15	9,663				
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+68	1,823	-2,095	-53	8,933				
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746				
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	-87	9,960				
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1958 1st	20,768	5,924	1,624	2,876	2,484	-796	6,324	-7,316	+112	32,000				
2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792				
3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	-84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096				
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	-44	33,580				
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136				
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744				
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052				
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496				
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+72	36,004				
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556				
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,188	-8,052	+104	35,840				
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+36	36,436				
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS														
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation					Value of Physical Change in Inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate				
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment										
		Residential	Non-residential											
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)														
1959	17,231	4,005	1,156	1,687	1,724	+183	5,563	-6,883	+148	24,864				
1960	17,774	4,043	959	1,634	1,693	+297	5,712	-6,801	+68	25,379				
1958 1st	3,813	882	211	356	394	-325	1,186	-1,377	+88	5,228				
2nd	4,101	926	318	481	485	-295	1,397	-1,036	+23	5,800				
3rd	4,072	1,160	340	572	388	+734	1,414	-1,569	-92	7,019				
4th	4,582	1,015	349	468	372	-419	1,450	-1,666	-96	6,055				
1959 1st	3,991	919	233	295	359	-121	1,137	-1,479	+80	5,414				
2nd	4,304	949	300	426	520	-202	1,448	-1,839	+117	6,023				
3rd	4,245	1,135	309	518	448	+891	1,465	-1,776	-11	7,224				
4th	4,741	1,002	314	448	397	-385	1,513	-1,789	-38	6,203				
1960 1st	4,084	898	210	304	408	-52	1,312	-1,588	+60	5,636				
2nd	4,450	916	237	395	495	-184	1,379	-1,800	+140	6,028				
3rd	4,381	1,202	258	501	398	+884	1,558	-1,698	-61	7,403				
4th	4,879	1,027	254	434	392	-351	1,463	-1,715	-71	6,312				

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME												
Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons						
Million dollars												
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1959	17,761	—649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319			
1960	18,514	—739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442			
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1958	1st	3,895	—153	117	46	431	528	9	5,639			
	2nd	4,136	—149	126	165	526	577	9	6,024			
	3rd	4,273	—156	125	861	553	575	10	6,837			
	4th	4,220	—157	123	126	615	608	10	6,202			
1959	1st	4,159	—158	118	21	474	583	9	6,007			
	2nd	4,446	—151	129	158	581	641	10	6,501			
	3rd	4,593	—162	127	906	546	643	10	7,285			
	4th	4,563	—178	122	51	617	692	11	6,526			
1960	1st	4,397	—187	119	22	460	647	10	6,369			
	2nd	4,622	—176	129	117	550	668	10	6,674			
	3rd	4,792	—188	127	979	513	658	10	7,603			
	4th	4,703	—188	134	83	582	723	10	6,796			
Disposition of Personal Income												
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services												
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving			
Million dollars												
1959	26,319	—2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	—65	1,819		
1960	27,442	—2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+17	1,658		
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1958	1st	5,639	—455	5,184	4,866	538	2,457	1,871	318	—245	563	
	2nd	6,024	—432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	—74	393	
	3rd	6,837	—440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571	
	4th	6,202	—461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	—127	—367	240	
1959	1st	6,007	—479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	—273	608	
	2nd	6,501	—529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	—69	449	
	3rd	7,285	—525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582	
	4th	6,526	—550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	—193	—373	180	
1960	1st	6,369	—557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	—230	665	
	2nd	6,674	—639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	—104	281	
	3rd	7,603	—578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568	
	4th	6,796	—584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	—207	—351	144	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1958	1st	24,112	—1,848	22,264	20,768	2,448	10,748	7,572	1,496	
	2nd	24,460	—1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	
	3rd	24,876	—1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	
	4th	25,360	—1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	
1959	1st	25,756	—1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	
	2nd	26,444	—2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	
	3rd	26,396	—2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	
	4th	26,680	—2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	
1960	1st	27,196	—2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	
	2nd	27,164	—2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	
	3rd	27,524	—2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	
	4th	27,884	—2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	

⁰The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given to the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽¹⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽²⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽³⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁴⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1961

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining								Manufacturing					
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals			Fuels			Non-durable				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total		
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74		
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1	195	
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	195	
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	195	
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4	195	
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5	195	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1958	N	162.8	224.7	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	212.4	227.6	340.4	69.9	519.4	778.0	149.6	154.7	195
	D	152.1	219.5	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	156.8	159.1	377.6	70.8	632.0	868.5	136.5	138.3	195
1959	J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1	195
	F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5	195
	M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1	195
	A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	146.5	195
	M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1	195
	J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8	195
	J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4	195
	A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2	195
	S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7	195
	O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8	195
	N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4	195
	D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9	195
1960	J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3	196
	F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6	196
	M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6	196
	A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7	196
	M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	151.2	196
	J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3	196
	J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2	196
	A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	156.4	196
	S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4	196
	O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0	196
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1	196
	D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5	196
1961	J	159.6 ^r	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8 ^r	187.3	424.5 ^r	55.8	854.1 ^r	1,001.0	138.0 ^r	142.8 ^r	196
	F	165.8 ^r	253.1 ^r	184.6 ^r	112.9	163.9	173.5 ^r	200.0 ^r	223.9	424.8 ^r	54.5	818.1 ^r	1,008.1	144.4 ^r	148.9 ^r	196
	M	163.9	239.3	175.0	109.9	159.6	159.2	213.0	237.2	388.9	41.2	744.7	937.8	144.9	149.0	196
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2		
1958	S	153.8	229.3	186.1	108.6	122.5	113.3	181.1	192.0	322.5	52.2	474.0	762.9	139.7	142.3	
	O	153.9	217.1	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	199.1	205.6	323.0	56.0	413.0	764.3	141.4	145.6	
	N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7	
	D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3	
1959	J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3	
	F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7	
	M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4	
	A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8	
	M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5	
	J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1	
	J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	198.2	203.2	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8	
	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	358.9	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6	
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6	
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9	
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7	
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9	
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	158.9	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3	
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1	
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8	
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2	
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4	
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6	
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5	
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1	
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6	
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6	
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4	
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9	
1961	J	165.7 ^r	254.6 ^r	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0 ^r	222.7	373.4 ^r	46.0	610.1 ^r	901.0	146.		

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing																
Foods and Beverages		Foods and Beverages														
		Foods						Beverages								
Total	Base period industry weight	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
45.7	138.1	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58
139.7	141.3	123.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
150.4	152.5	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.3	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
152.5	154.1	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
154.1	155.9	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
155.9	156.9	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
156.9	157.7	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
157.7	158.3	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
158.3	159.7	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
159.7	160.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
160.8	161.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
161.8	162.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
162.8	163.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
163.8	164.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
164.8	165.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
165.8	166.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
166.8	167.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
167.8	168.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
168.8	169.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
169.8	170.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
170.8	171.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
171.8	172.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
172.8	173.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
173.8	174.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
174.8	175.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
175.8	176.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
176.8	177.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
177.8	178.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
178.8	179.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
179.8	180.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
180.8	181.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
181.8	182.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
182.8	183.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
183.8	184.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
184.8	185.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
185.8	186.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
186.8	187.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
187.8	188.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
188.8	189.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
189.8	190.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
190.8	191.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
191.8	192.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
192.8	193.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
193.8	194.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
194.8	195.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
195.8	196.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
196.8	197.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
197.8	198.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
198.8	199.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
199.8	200.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
200.8	201.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
201.8	202.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
202.8	203.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
203.8	204.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
204.8	205.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
205.8	206.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
206.8	207.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
207.8	208.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
208.8	209.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
209.8	210.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
210.8	211.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
211.8	212.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
212.8	213.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
213.8	214.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
214.8	215.8	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3			

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing															
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petroleum Products			
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.02	
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0	
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3	
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3	
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2	
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	N	128.0	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	144.8	140.8	149.4	231.4	249.6	210.7	185.3
	D	115.0	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	128.5	123.3	137.0	233.6	252.3	190.5	182.4
1959	J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6	175.8
	F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
	M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
	A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
	M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
	J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
	J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
	A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
	S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	250.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
	O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
	N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
	D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	147.1	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960	J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
	F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
	M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
	A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
	M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
	J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
	J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	109.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
	A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
	S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
	O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
	N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
	D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961	J	124.7 ^r	94.2	70.5	199.0 ^r	110.2	113.6 ^r	101.3 ^r	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6 ^r	192.6 ^r
	F	133.7 ^r	99.2	78.8	220.8	116.6 ^r	121.9 ^r	105.5 ^r	149.1 ^r	151.4	144.7 ^r	253.2	273.9	221.6 ^r	193.0 ^r
	M	134.3	93.1	77.0	230.4	117.6	124.4	101.5	150.1	151.0	151.8	243.7	262.4	215.5	197.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	
1958	S	113.2	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	138.2	133.9	133.4	212.0	229.6	198.9	174.0
	O	117.9	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	145.3	140.9	134.9	215.0	232.1	201.6	174.5
	N	117.2	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	209.4	177.2
	D	116.1	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	198.8	181.3
1959	J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	140.4	136.5	236.2	253.0	205.1	180.9
	F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
	M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
	A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
	M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
	J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
	J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
	A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
	S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	146.4	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	183.0
	O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
	N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
	D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960	J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
	F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
	M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
	A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
	M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
	J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
	J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
	A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
	S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
	O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
	N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
	D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.1
1961	J	128.5 ^r	95.6	78.7	204.5 ^r	111.1	113.6 ^r	103.7 ^r	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5 ^r	198.6 ^r
	F	126.2 ^r	91.2	73.6	203.7	110.0 ^r	113.7 ^r	98.3 ^r	151.4 ^r	152.0	144.8 ^r	249.7	269.9	224.9 ^r	199.6 ^r
	M	127.4	84.0	74.9	214.9	110.8	116.0	94.3	151.1	150.1	146.9	246.1	265.6	219.2	202.6

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing														
		Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products				Transportation Equipment						
		Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Ma-chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts			
		39.89	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	
1.62		153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	
1956		146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	
147.0		139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	
153.3		149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	
166.3		145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	
183.2																
191.6																
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
185.3	N	143.7	128.8	127.1	155.6	131.6	125.4	135.8	124.3	141.8	142.0	318.8	171.5	124.1	61.2	
182.4	D	134.4	118.3	113.4	151.2	122.3	125.4	113.3	123.5	132.5	143.6	317.6	172.4	134.5	58.5	
175.8	F	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8	
175.2	M	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2	
175.9	M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9	
176.4	A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2	
178.3	M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	165.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1	
180.0	J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9	
181.7	S	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0	
181.5	O	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	
191.5	N	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	
195.7	D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	
195.3	F	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1	
187.1	M	150.7	141.2	151.6	155.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	
181.0	J	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	
181.2	A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	
184.4	M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	
186.6	J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	
185.4	J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	
186.8	A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	
189.1	S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	
192.5	O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	
199.3	N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	184.7	110.6	49.8	
205.4	D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	
207.4	J	132.4 ^r	121.9 ^r	126.0 ^r	132.2 ^r	121.1 ^r	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6 ^r	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6 ^r	46.7	
200.3	F	139.1 ^r	134.0 ^r	144.8 ^r	128.8 ^r	127.3	122.5 ^r	159.3	152.7	127.7 ^r	133.7 ^r	271.5 ^r	173.0	112.7 ^r	46.2 ^r	
192.0 ^r	M	140.3	135.3	146.0	129.5	131.4	124.0	160.5	162.8	129.5	133.2	277.4	166.7	114.7	46.1	
197.5		Adjusted for seasonal variation														
	M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	
1	1958	S	136.7	134.3	138.1	145.7	124.5	121.3	125.7	100.0	148.7	121.0	338.6	114.2	120.7	64.2
174.0	O	136.4	137.8	143.1	146.3	121.5	121.6	127.6	91.9	145.0	131.3	327.3	143.6	119.6	63.4	
174.5	N	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8	
177.2	D	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4	
181.3	J	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7	
180.9	F	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4	
181.4	M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0	
179.9	J	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8	
177.5	S	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	140.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3	
176.6	A	152.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.4	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2	
181.5	J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0	
183.4	A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5	
184.4	S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	131.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	
185.0	Q	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	
187.6	N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	
187.1	D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	198.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	
186.4	J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4	
186.0	F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	143.6	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	
187.6	M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	
189.5	A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	
190.4	M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	
187.8	J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	
188.5	S	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	
190.4	A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	
191.0	S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	
192.7	O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	
196.2	N	141.0	130.5	136.1	138.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.7	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2	
198.8	D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	
199.7	J	138.2 ^r	130.9 ^r	136.1 ^r	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4 ^r	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3 ^r	48.9		
198.1 ^r	F	140.1 ^r	132.1 ^r	139.3 ^r	134.3 ^r	130.6 ^r	126.2 ^r	151.7	150.9	143.2 ^r	122.4	269.1 ^r	144.2	109.4 ^r	47.5 ^r	
199.0 ^r	M	140.3	133.2	140.3	136.0	132.9	127.4	149.6	160.1	142.3	118.6	272.0	133.4	111.4	46.9	

INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1961

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing												
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products			Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power
		4.97	0.75		3.19	4.40		0.30	0.36	0.24		Gas
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	203.8	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958	N	110.9	121.6	107.5	193.8	146.1	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9
	D	111.5	120.2	110.1	174.3	139.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0
1959	J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9
	F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1
	M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6
	A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1
	M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7
	J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1
	J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8
	A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3
	S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1
	O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8
	N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4
	D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4
1960	J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2
	F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4
	M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6
	A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1
	M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2
	J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6
	J	146.5	116.0	166.1	177.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9
	A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4
	S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	666.6	261.7	147.6	281.4
	O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3
	N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	595.9	222.6	144.3	317.0
	D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6
1961	J	145.2 ^r	111.5 ^r	165.7	161.3 ^r	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9
	F	146.8	114.1 ^r	168.0	167.3 ^r	115.3 ^r	422.0 ^r	163.7 ^r	380.5	102.5	102.4	348.9
	M	146.2	115.0 ^r	166.8	161.8	115.3	351.6	171.6	414.8	125.1	129.3	299.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2
1958	S	125.1	117.7	134.4	176.3	152.4	397.7	210.6	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6
	O	108.1	120.7	106.2	175.3	147.9	390.4	212.2	484.5	234.7	166.1	238.5
	N	108.9	120.9	105.9	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1
	D	110.7	118.9	109.9	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6
1959	J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5
	F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0
	M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1
	A	120.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6
	M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	140.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3
	J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6
	J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9
	A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6
	S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7
	O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1
	N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3
	D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9
1960	J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5
	F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9
	M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6
	A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0
	M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0
	J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1
	J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8
	A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6
	S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4
	O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4
	N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9
	D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6
1961	J	149.7 ^r	114.1 ^r	170.8	163.7 ^r	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8
	F	145.9 ^r	115.6 ^r	164.7	168.6 ^r	118.6 ^r	422.4 ^r	206.6 ^r	634.2 ^r	160.9	122.5	303.9
	M	148.3	115.5	168.5	166.5	118.1	386.4	206.2	567.4	187.8	130.2	302.4

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Gas	0.51	1959	1960	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾	Wages and Salaries		
											Million dollars	Mining	Manufacturing
													Transportation, Storage and Communication
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
169.0			97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8		
190.9			103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3		
230.4													
316.6													
392.7													
256.8													
374.6													
458.8													
480.1													
395.7													
338.0													
256.2													
206.2													
170.8													
170.1													
209.8													
267.1													
391.5													
454.8													
531.5													
571.8													
542.6													
451.5													
390.1													
263.7													
209.1													
233.2													
254.3													
311.2													
445.9													
567.3													
664.0													
715.6													
600.6													
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
1958	O	90.4	354.7	577.6	205.9	149.9	1,384.6	41.6	399.8	140.2			
	N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	407.1	141.5			
	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1			
3	1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7		
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4			
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4			
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6			
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2			
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5			
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4			
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1			
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1			
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7			
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3			
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9			
	299.1	1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8	
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2			
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1			
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7			
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8			
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8			
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0			
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9			
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8			
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6			
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5			
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1			
	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3			
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3			
	M	105.0	401.7	659.9	232.7	167.4	1,567.2	44.1	433.8	150.7			

16 ⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	Wages and Salaries										Government Non-military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income	Total Labour Income				
		Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service									
						Million dollars	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3	195					
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4	195					
1954	2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1	195				
	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6	195				
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2	195				
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0	195				
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8	195				
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4	195				
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7	195				
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9	195				
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1	195				
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5	195				
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.1	195				
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9	195				
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5	195				
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7	195				
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9	195				
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6	195				
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0	195				
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7	195				
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1	195				
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4	195				
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8	195				
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5	195				
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2	195				
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7	195				
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9	195				
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9	195				
1961	1st	34.8	62.4	132.5	1,270.9	278.7	424.8	81.8	655.7	904.5	422.4	4,268.5	235.5	4,504.0	195				
	Adjusted for seasonal variation																		
1954	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1	195				
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9	195				
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5	195				
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7	195				
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7	195				
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7	195				
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0	195				
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2	195				
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8	195				
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7	195				
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,929.7	195				
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,983.3	195				
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,377.7	173.5	4,051.2	195				
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,358.3	175.5	4,033.8	195				
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1	195				
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,200.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,926.8	182.5	4,119.3	195				
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0	195				
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0	195				
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2	195				
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0	195				
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2	195				
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1	195				
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3	195				
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7	195				
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9	195				
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.0	195				
1961	1st	55.1	71.0	133.3	1,297.1	356.0	446.3	84.6	671.0	901.1	435.4	4,450.9	237.0	4,687.9	195				

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total Labour Income	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												Percentae
		Employed						Unemployed						
		Paid Workers			Without Work and Seeking Work			Persons not in the Labour Force						
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agricultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agricultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agricultural	Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1,440.3	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724 ^r	109	4,615 ^r	373	350	5,334	6.0
1,628.4	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837 ^r	110	4,727 ^r	448	418	5,386	7.0
1,808.1	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,674 ^r	124	4,550 ^r	355	334	5,345	5.7
1,208.6	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,884 ^r	133	4,751 ^r	249	234	5,267	4.0
1,395.2	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,949 ^r	159	4,790 ^r	240	228	5,138	3.7
1,208.6	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,049 ^r	168	4,781 ^r	258	239	5,167	4.0
1,446.7	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900 ^r	135	4,765 ^r	225	213	5,318	3.6
1,401.9	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907 ^r	119 ^r	4,788 ^r	251	237	5,338	4.0
1,679.1	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821 ^r	112	4,728 ^r	317	296	5,398	5.1
1,429.4	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729 ^r	83	4,646 ^r	406	370	5,429	6.5
1,446.7	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607 ^r	85	4,522 ^r	547	504	5,475	8.8
1,401.9	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599 ^r	80	4,519 ^r	599	555	5,481	9.6
1,679.1	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583 ^r	76 ^r	4,507 ^r	609	566	5,478	9.8
1,405.6	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639 ^r	96	4,543 ^r	552	517	5,476	8.8
1,703.4	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867 ^r	112	4,755 ^r	419	399	5,368	6.6
1,776.9	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996 ^r	113	4,883 ^r	315	300	5,326	4.9
1,003.5	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011 ^r	142 ^r	4,869 ^r	330	311	5,214	5.0
1,182.7	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035 ^r	161	4,874 ^r	352	322	5,202	5.3
1,054.9	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822 ^r	327	305	5,369	5.1
1,495.6	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
1,336.0	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924 ^r	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
1,372.7	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1,220.1	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654 ^r	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
1,159.4	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
1,448.5	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
1,593.5	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7

^aIncludes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Employ- ment	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		FORESTRY			MINING			
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1,548.0									
1,678.2	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1,203.5	118.7	210.9	75.83	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1,265.7	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1,333.7	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
1,420.7	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
1,548.0	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
1,678.2	A 115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
1,203.5	M 113.7	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
1,265.7	J 123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
1,333.7	J 123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
1,420.7	A 124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
1,548.0	S 125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
1,678.2	O 124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
1,203.5	N 121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
1,265.7	D 118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1,333.7	J 115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
1,420.7	F 114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
1,548.0	M 114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
1,678.2	A 114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
1,203.5	M 118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
1,265.7	J 123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
1,333.7	J 121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
1,420.7	A 123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
1,548.0	S 123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
1,678.2	O 121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
1,203.5	N 119.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
1,265.7	D 114.8	202.4	75.18	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1,333.7	J 111.6 ^r	201.5 ^r	76.99	76.3 ^r	142.1 ^r	74.25 ^r	113.3 ^r	211.9 ^r	96.27 ^r
1,420.7	F 110.9	202.3	77.78	66.6	131.5	78.72	114.0	212.9	96.18

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
			Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
			Weekly Earnings									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1959		111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1960		109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86
1958 D		106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J		107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F		107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M		108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A		109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M		111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J		114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J		112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A		113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S		115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O		113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N		110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D		108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J		108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
F		108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.58	104.0	185.2	72.38
M		109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
A		108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
M		110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
J		112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
J		110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
A		111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
S		111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
O		109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
N		108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
D		104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65
1961 J		104.3 ^r	191.6 ^r	79.65 ^r	174.3 ^r	135.2	105.9 ^r	193.4 ^r	85.44 ^r	103.1	189.8 ^r	74.66 ^r
F		104.6	193.3	80.20	175.9	136.2	106.2	195.3	86.01	103.2	191.4	75.17
MANUFACTURING												
			Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959		78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80		
1960		77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64		
1958 D		78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959 J		79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15		
F		79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88		
M		79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96		
A		79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91		
M		80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64		
J		80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14		
J		78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43		
A		79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16		
S		80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76		
O		78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75		
N		77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88		
D		75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90		
1960 J		76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15		
F		77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72		
M		78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25		
A		76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72		
M		77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10		
J		77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84		
J		76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34		
A		76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78		
S		77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07		
O		77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47		
N		77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87		
D		76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41		
1961 J		75.4 ^r	127.8 ^r	63.84 ^r	89.4 ^r	139.7	50.38 ^r	94.0 ^r	164.5 ^r	68.05 ^r		
F		76.1	129.2	63.98	90.8	143.6	50.98	94.6	169.2	69.54		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Weekly earnings*	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1960	124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71
70.52	J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9
72.86	A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9
66.35	S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2
70.02	O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7
70.53	N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2
70.11	D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4
70.54	J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9
70.41	F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1
71.01	M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3
70.60	A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0
70.23	M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6
69.98	J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2
70.54	F	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4
71.25	A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1
71.53	S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6
70.08	O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3
72.25	N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0
72.38	D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1
72.69	J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2
72.94	F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7
72.57	M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9
73.18	A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7
73.39	M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6
72.12	J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8
72.75	F	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8
73.60	S	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2
73.76	O	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5
72.65	N	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6
74.66	D	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4
75.17	J	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8
1961	F	119.1	216.4 ^r	94.40 ^r	98.9 ^r	184.1 ^r	89.93 ^r	104.4 ^r	185.6
		118.6	217.1	95.08	99.4	185.7	90.20	105.2	188.7
									90.27

MANUFACTURING									
Weekly earnings*	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
34.80	J	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1
37.64	F	133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8
58.09	A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7
54.15	S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1
54.88	O	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0
53.96	N	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3
54.91	D	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2
54.14	J	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1
52.43	F	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3
53.16	M	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4
56.76	A	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8
57.75	S	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.8	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4
56.88	O	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9
52.90	N	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2
58.15	D	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1
57.72	J	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0
57.25	F	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6
57.72	M	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1
56.10	A	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2
56.84	S	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1
57.34	O	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1
57.78	N	135.9	242.8	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3
59.07	D	134.7	240.7	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2
59.47	J	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2
58.87	F	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0
55.41	M	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9
58.05	A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4
59.54	S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3
59.54	O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1
59.54	N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5
59.54	D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0
1961	J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0 ^r	93.36 ^r	98.1 ^r	193.3 ^r
	F	125.7	232.7	87.25	129.1	254.2	93.34	96.7	195.5
									84.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Building and General Engineering		Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars	Employ- ment 1949-100		Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars	Employ- ment 1949-100
	Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars			Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars			
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960	121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1958	N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0
	D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5
1959	J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4
	F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0
	M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7
	A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3
	M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8
	J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3
	J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9
	A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6
	S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4
	O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0
	N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7
	D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6
1960	J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2
	F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4
	M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6
	A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1
	M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7
	J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1
	J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6
	A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0
	S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3
	O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3
	N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4
	D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3
1961	J	97.2 ^z	193.3 ^z	88.70 ^z	103.0 ^z	177.1 ^z	82.71 ^z	131.9	263.7 ^z
	F	96.2	195.5	90.63	102.4	178.9	84.08	132.0	268.8
	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars	Weekly earnings [*]	Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars	Weekly earnings [*]	Employ- ment 1949-100	Aggregate payrolls Dollars	Weekly earnings [*]
	1949-100		Dollars	1949-100		Dollars	1949-100		Dollars
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960	136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1958	N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5
	D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7
1959	J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3
	F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7
	M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5
	A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1
	M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6
	J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0
	J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8
	A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5
	S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5
	O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6
	N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0
	D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2
1960	J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2
	F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9
	M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3
	A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3
	M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6
	J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3
	J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6
	A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0
	S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5
	O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0
	N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3
	D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2
1961	J	133.5 ^z	236.9	66.55 ^z	159.6 ^z	270.1 ^z	72.29 ^z	137.2 ^z	250.2 ^z
	F	131.3	234.0	66.83	159.8	270.8	72.42	137.3	251.5

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Weekly earnings*	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment		
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100		
88.08	1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
91.52	1960	129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4	
86.36	1958	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
85.54		D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
86.52	1959	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
85.54		F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
86.52		M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
87.10	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
87.38	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
87.56	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.82	104.7	
87.25	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
87.29	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
86.93	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
88.96	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
88.38	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
90.25	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6	
90.97	1960	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
91.42		F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
90.71		M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
90.38	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0	
91.06	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1	
90.35	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3	
89.92	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1	
91.69	A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2	
90.54	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1	
92.16	O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5	
92.83	N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1	
93.29	D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4	
94.59*	1961	J	117.9*	222.1*	71.08*	105.4*	188.5*	57.94*	87.6	149.4	63.62*	99.4*
96.34		F	114.6	219.3	72.23	110.5	194.1	56.93	86.1	148.2	64.24	95.4
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			
Weekly earnings*	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls		
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100		
Dollars	1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1	
	1960	171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6	
50.27	1958	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
53.08		D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
49.20	1959	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
48.68		F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
49.63		M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
50.14	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2	
50.34	M	164.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4	
50.23	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7	
49.63	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1	
49.29	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2	
49.36	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8	
50.42	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7	
51.32	N	167.6	60.44	124.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1	
51.44	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9	
51.45	1960	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
52.20		F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
52.62		M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
52.73	A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6	
53.58	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7	
52.96	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1	
52.50	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0	
52.15	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2	
52.32	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9	
53.29	O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4	
53.99	N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3	
54.34	D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7	
54.26	1961	J	167.1*	63.49*	111.0*	201.5*	74.27*	113.8*	205.9	79.96*	104.7*	179.2*
54.84*		F	163.0	64.54	110.5	202.7	75.01	113.3	206.5	80.53	102.9	178.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1
1960	71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3
1958	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8
O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7
N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3
D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9
1961	J	72.24	111.5	194.1	72.52	143.7	254.8	78.67	105.2
F	73.12	110.3	193.4	73.00	142.6	256.0	79.61	105.5	198.2

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1959		117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2
1960		117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0
1958	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960	J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961	J	121.9	218.5	64.25	117.7	213.7	75.91	101.6	186.2
F	122.5	218.5	63.95	118.0	215.9	76.46	102.6	189.7	65.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
80.00										
82.97	1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
76.47	1960	129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
78.08	1958 S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
78.26	O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
74.35	N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
77.90	D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
79.02	1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
82.29	F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
80.49	M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
80.02	A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
81.10	M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
80.49	J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
80.07	J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
79.68	A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
80.54	S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
82.35	O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
81.70	N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
79.30	D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
82.01	1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
82.04	F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
81.96	M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
82.36	A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
82.86	M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
83.82	J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
83.48	J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
82.48	A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
83.63	S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
84.22	O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
83.73	N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
81.40	D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
83.83	1961 J	126.8	230.5 ^r	80.46 ^r	118.1 ^r	215.0 ^r	71.68 ^r	103.3 ^r	189.3 ^r	85.03 ^r
85.36	F	126.6	231.2	80.85	118.0	215.1	71.77	103.7	191.2	85.58
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
80.62	1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
83.77	1960	76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
88.39	1958 S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
89.57	O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
87.25	N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
90.31	D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
80.30	1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
80.31	F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
80.63	M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
81.82	A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
81.99	M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
80.84	J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
81.47	J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
81.93	A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
82.53	S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
83.28	O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
83.11	N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
83.20	D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
83.11	1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
83.05	F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
83.38	M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
83.81	A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
83.06	M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
82.57	J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
84.39	J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
84.08	A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
85.20	S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
84.04	O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
84.88	N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
83.66	D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
84.41 ^r	1961 J	71.6 ^r	119.5	83.87 ^r	107.6 ^r	186.8 ^r	69.12 ^r	107.2 ^r	202.1 ^r	82.25 ^r
85.01	F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.7	69.97	106.6	204.5	83.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
		Dollars per hour					Total	Meat products				
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17	
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21	
1958	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	
	A	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	
	S	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	
	A	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	
	S	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82	
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81	
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85	
	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83	
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.84	
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel		
		Dollars per hour										
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36	
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44	
1958	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	1.94	2.29	
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.96	2.32	
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.97	2.32	
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	2.33	
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.99	2.36	
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	2.33	
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.33	
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.06	2.32	
	A	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.01	2.34	
	S	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.42	
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.40	
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.40	
1960	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.41	
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	
	A	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.50	
	O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	
	D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09	
1961	J	1.36	1.38	1.18	1.59	1.69	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52
	F	1.37	1.39	1.17	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.12	2.54

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION		
		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products			
Dollars per hour											
1959		2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84
1960		2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94
1958	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.96	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
1960	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83
1960	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83
	F	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83
	M	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86
1960	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97
1960	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90
1960	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94
1960	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	1.96
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53	2.02	2.01
	F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	2.02

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)
	Total		Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Agricultural implements	Total	Agricultural implements	Total	Agricultural implements	Total	Agricultural implements	Total	
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6
	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	32.7
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7
1960	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0
1960	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	41.2	37.3
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7
1960	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2
1960	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8
	S	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3
1960	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3
	F	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3
	M	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7
1960	A	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1
	S	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	40.3
1961	J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.7	40.8	40.4	42.3
	F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.6	41.3	40.1

26 Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.*

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1958	O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959	J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7 ^z	40.5	40.4	40.7 ^z	40.5	39.2 ^z
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.2	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade				
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3	
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5	
1958	D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959	J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7	
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8	
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5	
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0	
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7	
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7	
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1	
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0	
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2	
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6	
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9	
1960	J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7	
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8	
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8	
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2	
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8	
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8	
A	22.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1	
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4	
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5	
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9	
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3	
1961	J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2
F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2	

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Claimsants for unemployment insurance benefit ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾			Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons			Amount of benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾
	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾					
	Thousands		Thousands weeks			Million dollars		Thousands
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	18.96	20.97	471.1
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9
1959 A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5
1959 M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8
1959 J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2
1959 J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4
1959 S	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7
1959 S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2
1959 O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8
1959 N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2
1959 D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9
1960 S	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1
1960 M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9
1960 A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0
1960 M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3
1960 J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2
1960 J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4
1960 A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3
1960 S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5
1960 O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1
1960 N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7
1960 D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7
1961 F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6
1961 M	838.0	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	26.44	185.3

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING

Total all Industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—
1958 D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6
1959 F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—
1959 M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—
1960 A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
1960 M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2
1960 J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	—	4.2
1960 J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3
1960 A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5
1960 S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6
1960 O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—
1960 N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—
1960 D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—
1960 F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—
1960 M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
1960 J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
1960 S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—
1960 D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—
1961 J	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	4.9
1961 F	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	3.9

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).⁽²⁾The

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1958	D	8.6	5.5	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
	F	3.9	5.1	—	0.6	—	0.7	—	23.0	—
	M	4.6	6.3	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	—	0.3
	M	6.6	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Component weights	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX								Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ^(a)			
	Total	Food	Housing ^(b)	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials	
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	1935-39=100			
1949=100												
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1	
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7	
1959	J	126.1	122.3	130.3	109.2	138.6	148.1	140.7	110.9	244.0	219.4	218.2
	F	125.7	121.2	130.4	108.8	138.7	147.9	140.7	111.1	—	—	—
	M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	—	—	—
	A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
	M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	—	—	—
	J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	—	—	—
	J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	—	—	—
	A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	—	—	—
	O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	—	—	—
	N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	—	—	—
	D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	—	—	—
1960	J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	—	—	—
	M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	—	—	—
	A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
	M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	—	—	—
	J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	—	—	—
	J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	—	—	—
	A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	—	—	—
	O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	—	—	—
	N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	—	—	—
	D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	—	—	—
1961	J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	—	—	—
	M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	—	—	—
	A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	—	—	—

^(a)This index is composed of shelter and household operation. ^(b)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1958 D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959 J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960 J	230.7 ^r	203.0 ^r	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
F	230.2 ^r	202.8 ^r	178.5	180.9	159.3 ^r	215.6	217.6	145.5 ^r	327.3	274.2
M	229.8 ^r	202.6 ^r	193.8	179.4	159.6 ^r	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A	231.5 ^r	206.0 ^r	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
M	231.6 ^r	205.9 ^r	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
J	232.4 ^r	206.0 ^r	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
J	232.4 ^r	205.2 ^r	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
A	230.5 ^r	201.5 ^r	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0 ^r	327.7	188.4
S	230.5 ^r	201.4 ^r	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
O	230.6 ^r	202.0 ^r	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
N	229.9 ^r	200.2 ^r	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
D	230.4 ^r	199.9 ^r	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961 J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Total		Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
		1935-39=100							Fresh	Cured
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1958 D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959 J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
F	256.8	326.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	191.8
M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
A	255.8	322.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	298.0	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960 J	246.5 ^r	337.9 ^r	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3 ^r	104.6	299.0	177.6
F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.5 ^r	116.3	285.6	172.5
M	240.9 ^r	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0 ^r	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J	246.0	329.6	152.9	236.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	308.3	190.4
N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961 J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.9	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.0	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.2	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1958	N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	183.3	232.9	232.9	299.3
	D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5
1959	J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4
	F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4
	M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1
	A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1
	M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5
	J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4
	A	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9
	S	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3
	O	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9
	N	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2
	D	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4
	A	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3			291.5
1960	J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4
	F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6
	M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4
	A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2
	M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6
	J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8
	A	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0
	S	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8
	O	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0
	N	229.8	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8
	D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1
1961	J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9
	F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7
	M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6
	A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER								NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1958	N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5
	D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7
1959	J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8
	F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3
	M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2
	A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2
	M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7
	J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8
	A	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8
	S	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0
	O	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3
	N	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5
	D	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4
	A	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8
1960	J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5
	F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2
	M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6
	A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0
	M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7
	J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4
	A	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7
	S	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9
	O	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4
	N	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9
	D	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9
	A	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9
1961	J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2
	F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4
	M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6
	A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958	S 220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O 245.9	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
N 245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1	
D 245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1	
1959	J 240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F 230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8	
M 220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8	
A 214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4	
M 214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4	
J 214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4	
J 214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	
A 220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4	
S 225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	
O 225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	
N 225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4	
D 225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4	
1960	J 225.2	295.6	186.0 ^r	252.9 ^r	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F 225.2	295.6	186.0 ^r	254.2 ^r	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	
M 225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4	
A 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3 ^r	162.4	
M 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3	
J 230.4	295.6	185.3 ^r	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1 ^r	198.9	162.3	
J 220.1	295.6	185.2 ^r	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	162.8	
A 220.1	295.6	185.1 ^r	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	162.8	
S 220.1	295.6	185.2 ^r	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6 ^r	198.9	162.8	
O 220.1	284.7	185.3 ^r	256.0	192.6 ^r	241.0	272.7	160.9 ^r	198.9	162.8	
N 220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2 ^r	198.9	162.8	
D 220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.3 ^r	198.9	162.8	
1961	J 209.6	273.8	186.3 ^r	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7 ^r	198.9	162.8
F 209.6	273.8	185.9 ^r	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	163.9	
M 209.6	279.2	186.3 ^r	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7 ^r	198.9	163.9	
A 209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9	
NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958	S 304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O 304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3	
N 304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5	
D 304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5	
1959	J 304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F 304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8	
M 304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7	
A 304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7	
M 304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2	
J 304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2	
J 304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2	
A 304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4	
S 304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4	
O 302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6	
N 302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6	
D 302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6	
1960	J 302.3 ^r	187.9 ^r	153.2 ^r	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3 ^r	150.3 ^r	157.8
F 302.3 ^r	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	159.1	
M 302.3 ^r	188.5 ^r	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
A 302.3	188.6 ^r	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
M 302.3	188.4	151.9 ^r	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
J 302.3	188.4 ^r	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
J 302.3	188.4 ^r	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
S 302.2	188.1 ^r	150.3 ^r	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
O 302.2	187.9 ^r	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
N 302.2	187.9 ^r	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1	
D 302.2	188.1 ^r	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3 ^r	157.8	
1961	J 302.2	188.2	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F 302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8	
M 302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8	
A 302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8	

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							1935-39=100		1949=100
							1935-39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7	173.9	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	219.8	175.1	264.4
1959 A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.8	176.6	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8	168.6	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.4	170.9	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0	173.0	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9	174.7	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	218.6	179.5	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	215.9	179.7	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	217.5	182.8	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	222.2	188.3	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	223.9	190.1	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	229.0	192.9	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	225.7	181.3	270.1
J	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.7	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	686	9,500	7,413	2,087	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959 A	8,068	543	8,611	6,882	1,729	347	8,264	7,617	647
M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	533
D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960 J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705	8,169	536
S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088	434	8,817	8,290	527
O	8,784	788	9,571	7,420	2,151	372	9,199	8,628	571
N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113	317	9,267	8,744	524
D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961 J	9,096	884	9,980	7,807	2,173	182	9,798	9,233	565
F	8,156	853	9,009	6,999	2,010	128	8,882	8,421	461
M	9,030	829	9,859	7,596	2,263	200	9,659	9,062	597

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year, generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.⁽²⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1.6	1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258
4.4	1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288
1.0	1959 M	8,516	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254
1.0	A	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243
0.6	M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241
2.8	J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233
4.9	J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226
7.0	A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237
7.9	S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249
9.1	O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275
3.1	N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288
7.7	D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300
2.0	1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311
2.2	F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290
6.2	M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305
7.8	A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267
5.0	M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267
0.1	J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264
1.7	J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259
3.6	A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270
9.4	S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278
1.2	O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291
6.5	N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311
8.5	D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337
7.7	1961 J	9,798 ^z	115	8	154	151	3,807	3,366	451	172	334 ^z
9.9	F	8,882	102	7	147	127	3,518	3,022	381	148	303
3.1	M	9,659	111	7	151	139	3,860	3,267	401	155	319

—D.B.S.

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL												COKE
	Production					Imports			Exports		Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
24	1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
05	1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
47	1958 D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
14	1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
54	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
15	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
15	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
00	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
53	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
91	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
94	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
00	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
05	O	711	255	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
00	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
84	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
72	1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
40	F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
36	M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
27	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
71	M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
24	J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300
48	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
61	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
97	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
D	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
33	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285	
y	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172		270	
4	M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118		319	

34 ⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial and Commercial
			Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Domestic	Total ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾								
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76
1960		15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73
1958	N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100
	D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156
1959	J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	115
	F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162
	M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138
	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227
1961	J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,152	18,320	23,816	253
	F			40,281	17,703	22,561	222	130

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total		Fuels		Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	Asphalt
			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels								
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159
1958	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356
	A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341
	M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731
	J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909
	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315
	A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383
	S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569
	O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304
	N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088
	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944
	M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497
	A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974
	M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196
	J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689
	J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911
	A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563
	S	24,394	23,676	22,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023
	O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567
	N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980
	D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933
1961	J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377
	F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
	Fuels				Fuels					
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1958 D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587	
1958 F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245	
1959 M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240	
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090	
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711	
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310	
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069	
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993	
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249	
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912	
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437	
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623	
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783	
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863	
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661	
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583	
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064	
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377	
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642	
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163	
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799	
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826	
D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511	
F	25,434	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437	

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Million pounds												
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4		
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1		
1959 J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
1959 F	55.3	28.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
1959 M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5		
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0		
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0		
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8		
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0		
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0		
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9		
A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2		
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6		
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8		
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1		
D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6		
J	73.3	84.3	65.7	69.8	37.0	46.6	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4		
F	66.4		61.5		34.3		38.1		28.9			
M	71.4		69.2		34.8		37.9					

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold, Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Producers' Shipment	Production	Mint Receipts	Production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousands tons		Thousands fine ounces	
Million pounds										
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805	
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,843
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	505.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,894
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2 ²	42.1				282.4	360	167	2,524	
M	60.6		46.4			257.8	393	269	2,876	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		Producers' Shipments	GYPSUM	CEMENT		Producers' Shipments	LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports			Producers' Shipments	Production		Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousands tons										
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0			30.8	
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0				
1959 J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3			29.7	
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4			36.0	
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7			15.7	
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1			24.5	
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0			35.5	
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4			15.6	
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9			26.0	
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9			67.2	
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8			32.3	
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8			42.9	
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1			34.6	
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5			9.9	
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4			6.6	
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0			19.2	
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8			2.4	
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6			8.4	
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4			16.3	
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9			22.2	
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3			27.2	
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9			25.3	
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8			30.7	
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3			7.2	
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8			22.2	
D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4			4.1	
1961 J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4 ²			15.7	
F	60.9		149	222	199	101.2	227.9				
M	70.6		271	300	287	117.8	249.3				

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26A.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month								
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month ⁽²⁾	Unfilled Orders at end of Period ⁽³⁾	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held						
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Ratio of owned inventories to shipments		
Million dollars												
1,786												
1,374	1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07	
1,842	1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10	
2,242	1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23	
2,047	1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16	
2,009	1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09	
2,179	1960	1,953.7	1,935.7 ^r	1,900.7 ^r	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18	
1,239	1958	N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5	502.4	4,424.8	1,965.1	1,245.2	1,214.5	
1,862		D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	
1,767	1959	J	1,703.1	1,704.6	2,045.1	4,021.7	435.6	4,457.3	1,989.9	1,184.7	1,282.7	
1,080	F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.3	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32	
2,428	M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14	
1,896	A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03	
2,244	M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01	
1,721	J	2,115.4	2,108.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90	
2,475	J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01	
1,352	A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16	
1,635	S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99	
2,005	O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93	
1,327	N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,003.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08	
1,621	D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19	
1,678	1960	J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
1,290	F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30	
2,424	M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12	
1,724	A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24	
	M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12	
	J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06	
	J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28	
	A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15	
	S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05	
	O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10	
	N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08	
	D	1,876.8	1,901.3 ^r	1,900.7 ^r	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26	
	J	1,767.1 ^r	1,854.3 ^r	1,987.9 ^r	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40	
	J	1,758.5 ^r	1,752.6 ^r	1,982.0 ^r	4,297.8 ^r	233.4 ^r	4,531.2 ^r	2,015.4 ^r	1,079.0 ^r	1,436.8 ^r	2.44 ^r	
	M	1,886.3	1,890.7	1,986.4	4,319.6	238.0	4,557.6	2,007.6	1,090.9	1,459.1	2.29	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
0.8	M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	
	1958	O	1,872.4	1,799.8	2,147.2	3,952.6	494.5	4,447.1	1,970.0	1,223.1	1,254.0	2.11
29.7	N	1,883.8	1,878.4	2,141.8	3,962.9	494.3	4,457.2	1,962.0	1,239.0	1,256.2	2.10	
36.0	D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15	
15.7	1959	J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
24.5	F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10	
55.5	M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10	
15.6	A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04	
26.0	M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07	
37.2	J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06	
32.3	J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05	
12.9	A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09	
14.6	S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08	
9.9	O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07	
6.6	N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08	
2.4	D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11	
8.4	1960	J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
16.3	F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16	
22.2	M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15	
27.2	A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,155.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23	
25.3	J	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18	
30.7	J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22	
7.2	J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22	
22.2	A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16	
4.1	S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15	
15.7	O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17	
15.7	N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17	
15.7	D	1,958.4	1,968.8 ^r	1,935.1 ^r	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18	
1961	J	1,977.9 ^r	2,014.3 ^r	1,971.5 ^r	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14	
	F	1,922.6 ^r	1,922.7 ^r	1,971.6 ^r	4,255.5 ^r	233.7 ^r	4,489.2 ^r	2,001.8 ^r	1,078.6 ^r	1,408.8 ^r	2.21 ^r	
	M	1,814.0	1,808.2	1,965.8	4,253.4	259.4	4,512.8	2,005.6	1,111.6	1,395.6	2.34	

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	504.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	539.4
1958	N	1,106.7	2,196.3	750.4	1,726.1	414.6	776.0	45.6	104.1	145.7	365.4	277.2
	D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5
1959	J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4
	F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4
	M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6
	A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7
	M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0
	J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3
	J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2
	A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6
	S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8
	O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1
	N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5
	D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9
1960	J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0
	F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9
	M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3
	A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5
	M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6
	J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9
	J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1
	A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7
	S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3
	O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7
	N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1
	D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4
1961	J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1 ^r	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1
	F	1,053.7 ^r	2,314.8 ^r	704.8 ^r	1,983.0 ^r	382.4 ^r	804.9 ^r	45.5 ^r	117.7 ^r	149.1 ^r	392.5 ^r	254.8 ^r
	M	1,130.9	2,321.9	755.4	1,997.7	406.8	809.5	52.6	116.9	162.9	396.9	276.0

MAY, 1961

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
594.1	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
639.4	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
598.0	209.2	634.2	178.3	262.6	104.1	269.8	88.3	243.9	130.0	219.2	106.4	256.0
585.8	206.8	658.8	195.6	253.5	88.6	272.4	85.8	251.3	134.4	204.9	93.5	265.6
598.7	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
624.1	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	266.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
639.7	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	106.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
615.4	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
603.7	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
595.9	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
592.9	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
596.6	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
599.3	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
593.8	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
598.3	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
576.3	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
594.1	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
610.8	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
640.7	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
668.2	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
656.8	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
646.9	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
635.0	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
641.8	250.6	767.2	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.1	242.2
641.4	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
634.4	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
635.1	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
620.2	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
639.4	206.1	706.3	140.4 ^r	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
635.8	207.4 ^r	701.9 ^r	143.7 ^r	283.4 ^r	140.0 ^r	326.5 ^r	75.6 ^r	282.9 ^r	96.0 ^r	214.5 ^r	112.0 ^r	264.8 ^r
661.4 ^r	227.7	700.3	162.7	284.7	136.0	326.6	79.2	284.8	101.3	211.8	120.8	261.5
679.5												

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
	Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Total Consumer Goods Industries	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments
Million dollars												
594.1	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
639.4	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
598.0	562.3	1,110.3	556.8	371.3	671.9	369.7	117.2	271.6	121.4	73.7	166.7	65.6
639.4	528.0	1,115.5	522.2	365.0	663.5	364.9	96.7	279.2	98.2	66.3	172.8	59.1
598.7	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4	52.5
640.7	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
598.7	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
639.4	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
640.7	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
639.4	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
639.4	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	106.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
639.4	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
639.4	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
639.4	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
639.4	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
639.4	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
639.4	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
639.4	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
639.4	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
639.4	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
639.4	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
639.4	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
639.4	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
639.4	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
639.4	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
639.4	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
639.4	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
639.4	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
639.4	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
639.4	534.8 ^r	1,210.4 ^r	527.1 ^r	352.1 ^r	726.8 ^r	350.7 ^r	121.4 ^r	297.7 ^r	115.5 ^r	61.4 ^r	185.9 ^r	60.9 ^r
639.4	567.2	1,217.9	560.8	369.8	735.2	369.0	133.3	295.1	126.3	64.1	187.6	65.5

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1961

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION													
			Capital Goods Industries						Construction Goods Industries				
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Construction Goods Industries				
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6	
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8 ^r	52.3	128.5	49.8 ^r	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2	
1959	F	151.6	408.0	59.5	67.8	107.2	-32.4	83.8	300.8	91.9	113.8	410.2	119.8
	M	163.9	404.4	141.1	66.1	107.4	47.8	97.8	297.0	93.2	139.9	412.5	146.4
	A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1
	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	M	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	161.6 ^r	68.5	128.5	72.0 ^r	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	117.2 ^r	420.2	116.9 ^r	41.3 ^r	117.7	30.4 ^r	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
	F	124.0 ^r	432.3 ^r	129.4 ^r	40.0 ^r	128.7 ^r	48.1 ^r	83.9 ^r	303.7 ^r	82.8 ^r	111.9 ^r	403.8 ^r	105.4 ^r
	M	130.9	438.0	143.5	44.4	131.8	50.1	86.5	306.2	93.4	132.9	402.3	126.1
Miscellaneous Industries													
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries				
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8	
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	609.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4	
1959	F	266.7	715.2	254.9	147.7	187.1	162.6	260.5	611.1	271.0	289.5	600.2	291.9
	M	292.0	725.1	305.3	162.1	188.8	163.8	283.5	599.7	289.1	306.5	610.2	303.4
	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3	612.8	314.7
	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
	F	296.7 ^r	757.2 ^r	285.2 ^r	125.4 ^r	205.0 ^r	127.1 ^r	264.3 ^r	684.2 ^r	278.0 ^r	301.3 ^r	604.9 ^r	300.4 ^r
	M	303.4	768.6	300.9	142.1	204.8	145.6	294.8	682.3	292.0	314.9	605.7	321.7

40 ⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds					Millions	Million proof gallons					
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05	
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07	
1958	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
	A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
	S	1,574	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
	O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
	N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
	D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.8	2.74	0.97	133.19
	F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
	M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
	A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
	M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
	J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
	J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
	A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
	S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
	O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
	N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
	D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961	J	1,742	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27
	F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.01	142.18
	M	2,044	103	61	3,108	28.2	..	833.4	3.08	1.15	136.57

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(4) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (5) End of period.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Source: Department of National Resources, 2011 Quarterly Report, Status and Consumption of Commercialized Resources, March.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports	Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons												
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94	
		13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04	
1959	J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43
	F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
	M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
	A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
	M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
	J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961	J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
	F		12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
	M		14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MAY, 1961

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾												RUBBER FOOTWEAR															
Production ⁽²⁾				Shipments				Production				RUBBER FOOTWEAR				Shipments		Stocks									
Month	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total					
												Boots all Rubber		Thousand Pairs		Thousands											
Thousands																											
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8															
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3															
1959	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8															
A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7															
M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7															
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8															
J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4															
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2															
S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9															
O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1															
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6															
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	186.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8															
J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	5,395.8															
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5															
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,903.3															
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2															
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6															
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.8															
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6															
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7															
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,825.3	4,337.4															
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9															
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8															
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3															
J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6															
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4															
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6															

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.

⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.

⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER								Calf and Kip Skin	
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather				Calf and Kip Skin				Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins		
Thousands													
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	532	7,231				
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621				
1959	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479				
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195				
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188				
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021				
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440				
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515				
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280				
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173				
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076				
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818				
J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650				
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808				
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145				
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285				
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733				
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933				
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809				
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807				
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698				
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660				
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625				
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295				
J	433	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161				
F	428	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555				
M	437	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461				

42 ⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,885	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousands pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousands pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousands yards	Thousands pounds	Thousands yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377	
1958 O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233	
M	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238		
A	29,069	12,473		11,395			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1961

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
			Thousands			Thousands			Thousand dozen		
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8	
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1	
1957 2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2	
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9	
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5	
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2	
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5	
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5	
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5	
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3	
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8	
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0	
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4	
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7	
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5	
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0	
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2	
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Shirts		
									Thousands		
									Thousand dozen		
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7	
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.7	1.3	
1957 2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0	
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4	
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4	
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8	
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4	
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8	
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4	
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0	
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3	
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9	
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6	
1960 1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3	
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3	
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2	
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Work Clothing				
				Dress or business, fine			Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts		
Thousands											
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4	
1960	411.5	120.6	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8	
1957 2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4	
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1	
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0	
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7	
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8	
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1	
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9	
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5	
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1	
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4	
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7	
1960 1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0	
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0	
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9	
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4	

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Slips and Sailcoats ⁽¹⁾	Canada ⁽¹⁾	East of Rocky Mountains									
		Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
			Million feet, board measure								
223.8	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
220.1	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
218.2	588.8 ^r	188.3 ^r	0.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	26.6 ^r	47.6 ^r	18.4 ^r	3.5 ^r	9.0 ^r	72.7 ^r	400.5 ^r
210.9	639.1 ^r	202.7 ^r	0.2 ^r	13.5 ^r	27.3 ^r	60.8 ^r	20.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	7.9 ^r	68.9 ^r	436.4 ^r
261.5	705.5 ^r	220.6 ^r	0.6 ^r	11.0 ^r	25.3 ^r	78.9 ^r	21.7 ^r	9.1 ^r	8.6 ^r	65.6 ^r	484.9 ^r
246.2	A 556.8 ^r	131.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	8.8 ^r	20.2 ^r	61.0 ^r	21.5 ^r	3.4 ^r	0.5 ^r	14.9 ^r	425.2 ^r
249.5	M 690.6 ^r	253.1 ^r	0.5 ^r	30.2 ^r	31.1 ^r	117.0 ^r	59.9 ^r	4.6 ^r	3.2 ^r	6.5 ^r	437.5 ^r
232.5	J 885.4 ^r	359.0 ^r	1.3 ^r	33.9 ^r	41.4 ^r	171.9 ^r	100.8 ^r	0.9 ^r	3.7 ^r	5.1 ^r	526.4 ^r
272.5	J 661.7 ^r	330.8 ^r	0.8 ^r	32.4 ^r	40.2 ^r	143.7 ^r	95.3 ^r	2.6 ^r	6.6 ^r	9.1 ^r	330.9 ^r
228.3	A 574.7 ^r	286.5 ^r	0.7 ^r	21.8 ^r	31.4 ^r	113.9 ^r	100.7 ^r	3.5 ^r	5.9 ^r	8.5 ^r	288.2 ^r
235.8	S 615.0 ^r	239.2 ^r	0.8 ^r	32.1 ^r	23.0 ^r	93.6 ^r	79.6 ^r	1.6 ^r	3.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	375.7 ^r
198.0	O 625.0 ^r	179.4 ^r	0.5 ^r	14.3 ^r	22.5 ^r	75.3 ^r	59.4 ^r	1.5 ^r	0.4 ^r	5.4 ^r	445.6 ^r
233.4	N 458.1 ^r	83.3 ^r	0.5	7.3 ^r	6.4 ^r	39.0 ^r	21.8 ^r	0.5 ^r	0.8 ^r	7.2 ^r	374.5 ^r
227.7	D 549.2 ^r	126.7 ^r	0.5 ^r	5.0 ^r	13.0 ^r	35.6 ^r	21.8 ^r	1.7 ^r	4.0 ^r	45.2 ^r	422.5 ^r
210.5	J 614.3 ^r	190.7 ^r	0.2 ^r	14.9 ^r	20.7 ^r	52.2 ^r	22.2 ^r	4.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	66.9 ^r	423.6 ^r
195.0	F 685.8 ^r	213.5 ^r	0.2	19.0 ^r	24.3 ^r	61.4 ^r	26.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	8.9 ^r	66.2 ^r	472.3 ^r
247.2	M 750.8 ^r	233.7 ^r	0.5 ^r	8.2 ^r	28.2 ^r	89.5 ^r	28.9 ^r	7.3 ^r	8.0 ^r	63.1 ^r	517.1 ^r
Work	A 526.4 ^r	136.8 ^r	0.8 ^r	12.4 ^r	19.8 ^r	59.4 ^r	15.9 ^r	3.2 ^r	1.4 ^r	23.8 ^r	389.6 ^r
	M 691.8 ^r	212.5 ^r	0.7 ^r	31.3 ^r	21.0 ^r	100.6 ^r	44.1 ^r	3.5 ^r	2.0 ^r	9.4 ^r	479.4 ^r
	J 849.3 ^r	327.7 ^r	1.1 ^r	36.4 ^r	36.5 ^r	152.3 ^r	83.4 ^r	1.4 ^r	2.5 ^r	14.1 ^r	521.6 ^r
	J 736.8 ^r	313.6 ^r	0.7 ^r	29.2 ^r	33.5 ^r	146.5 ^r	86.9 ^r	4.1 ^r	5.5 ^r	7.3 ^r	423.2 ^r
	S 814.9 ^r	285.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	21.1 ^r	29.0 ^r	118.5 ^r	101.0 ^r	2.6 ^r	3.9 ^r	8.8 ^r	529.2 ^r
	S 704.4 ^r	222.9 ^r	0.7 ^r	32.1 ^r	19.3 ^r	87.7 ^r	72.9 ^r	1.7 ^r	3.2 ^r	5.3 ^r	481.5 ^r
	O 594.5 ^r	167.3 ^r	0.4	14.6 ^r	22.3 ^r	62.6 ^r	58.1 ^r	1.4 ^r	2.7 ^r	5.2 ^r	427.2 ^r
	N 490.8 ^r	87.0 ^r	0.3	8.7 ^r	11.4 ^r	31.4 ^r	25.4 ^r	0.7 ^r	0.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	403.7 ^r
	D 519.2 ^r	120.2 ^r	0.4	5.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	31.2 ^r	18.1 ^r	1.1 ^r	3.5 ^r	42.7 ^r	399.0 ^r
1.7	J 589.8 ^r	155.7 ^r	0.4	10.0 ^r	31.7 ^r	41.6 ^r	22.2 ^r	3.5 ^r	10.8 ^r	35.7	434.1 ^r
1.3	F 644.1 ^r	180.8 ^r	0.1	14.4 ^r	19.5 ^r	46.3 ^r	24.9 ^r	6.6 ^r	11.0 ^r	58.0 ^r	463.3 ^r
2.0	M 731.6	214.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	39.5	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

Pulpwood Production	Production					Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	Stocks End of Period	
		Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons		Thousand tons	Thousand tons		
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959	J 871	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F 624	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M 692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A 396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M 810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J 1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J 1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A 1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S 1,555	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O 1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N 1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D 1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J 1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F 871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M 744	965.6	496.2	463.8 ^r	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A 521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M 824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J 1,095	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J 1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A 1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S 1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O 2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N 2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D 1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
	J 1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F 746	891.1	437.9	447.8	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1	
	M 597	992.5	487.8	498.7	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁴⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks of Hand on Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1961

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0		
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0		
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4		
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1		
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	545.8
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	559.0
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	354.6	224.7	35.7	615.0

46 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic
Thousand net tons								
20.0								
16.0	1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0
17.5	1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5
18.1								
17.7	1959 J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0
18.5	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0
17.7	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5
18.2								
18.5	1960 A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9
17.7	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3
18.2	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6
17.1								
17.3	1960 J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8
20.3	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0
23.1	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4
26.6	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3
27.8	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4
20.3	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7
20.7								
23.4	1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5
9.2	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7
9.2	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5
8.3	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6
4.8	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8
9.1	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9
3.3								
4.3	1960 J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0
3.6	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8
2.7	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2
2.0	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0
7.4	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5
6.1	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8
9.6								
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	390.3	35.7	354.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Total

Table 34A.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Shipments

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
Thousands								
558.4								
556.6	1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78
587.5	1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	37.93
567.3								
644.4	1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55
617.9	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94
636.4	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	40.12
612.3	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	46.65
657.1	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11
556.0	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	49.93
541.2	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19
546.8	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25
494.9	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61
550.9	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59
506.6	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72
552.6	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53
516.2	1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14
430.3	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41
496.4	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	54.35
506.7	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22
615.0	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64
covered.	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08		
M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11		

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade 47A

of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1961

Table 34B.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD				VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES								
	Total	Export	Domestic	Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	Passenger		Commercial						
					Total	North American	European	North American	European				
Thousand units													
Million dollars													
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4				
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2				
1959	J 28.52	0.97	27.55	8.37	103.8	75.1	9.6	18.2	0.9				
	F 32.19	0.83	31.36	9.52	114.8	82.1	13.1	18.2	1.4				
	M 42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7				
	A 51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7				
	M 48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9				
	J 49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3				
	J 37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9				
	A 31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1				
	S 26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5				
	O 33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2				
	N 29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4				
	D 23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2				
1960	J 28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9				
	F 37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3				
	M 44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3				
	A 51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3				
	M 52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5				
	J 52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4				
	J 35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8				
	A 30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4				
	S 26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3				
	O 34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3				
	N 37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6				
	D 32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6				
1961	J 29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1				
	F 30.28		28.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1				
	M 38.82		38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5				

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

1.4 1.2 0.9 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.9 1.3 0.9 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.2 0.9 1.3 1.4 1.2 0.8 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.2 0.9 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.5 1.5	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)				
	Domestic Types ^(b)			All Types		Production ^(c)			Ship- ments ^(d)	Factory stocks ^(e) ^(f)
	Production	Shipments ^(b)	Factory stocks ⁽ⁱ⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ^(c)	Ship- ments ^(d)	Factory stocks ^(e) ^(f)	Imports	Exports
Thousands										
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	0.92		
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41		22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	
F	15.17	15.51	42.41			21.67	23.05	39.61		
M	24.92	21.33	46.04			21.53	21.93	39.01		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

1.4 1.2 0.9 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.9 1.3 0.9 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.2 0.9 1.3 1.4 1.2 0.8 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.2 0.9 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.5 1.5	PRODUCER'S SALES						IMPORTS					
	Radio Receivers					Television Receivers						
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces	Radio Sets	Television Sets
Thousands												
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0		
1959 F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961 J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7		
M	47.5	17.3	5.6	19.4	5.2	8.0	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6		

48 ^(a)End of period. ^(b)Does not include apartment-type machines. ^(c)Electric and other. ^(d)Gas types are included. ^(e)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ^(f)Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
									Number		
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956	2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564
	3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054
	4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047
1957	1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495
	2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759
	3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367
	4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561
1958	1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164
	2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606
	3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982
	4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780
1959	1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348
	2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398
	3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294
	4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034
1960	1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830
	2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925
	3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850
	4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956	2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895
	3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066
	4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686
1957	1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548
	2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834
	3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233
	4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333
1958	1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098
	2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292
	3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950
	4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222
1959	1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367
	2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758
	3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577
	4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481
1960	1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687
	2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479
	3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641
	4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956	2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860
	3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772
	4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181
1957	1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186
	2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053
	3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803
	4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985
1958	1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500
	2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590
	3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616
	4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794
1959	1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803
	2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255
	3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947
	4th	82,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449
1960	1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539
	2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987
	3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198
	4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Win-nipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	Van-couver
Thousand dollars																	
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396		
1960	75,994 ^r	1,447	4,142 ^r	24,189	7,516 ^r	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841 ^r	9,152 ^r		
1958 D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685		
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087		
1960 F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734		
4,717 M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085		
2,811 A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037		
1,913 M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	13,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759		
4,699 J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373		
4,287 J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317		
3,221 A	120,078	2,201	4,703	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160		
3,464 S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,602	13,586	13,281	9,500		
5,807 O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733		
5,744 N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899		
4,284 D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201		
3,425 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590		
5,271 M	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543		
4,210 A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865			
3,785 M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171		
2,389 J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592		
3,507 J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649		
3,700 A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578		
2,408 S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790		
3,593 O	109,029	572	3,600	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379		
2,861 N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732		
3,729 D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141		
3,635 M	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637		
3,593 J	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579 ^r	3,697	6,128		
3,635 F	76,538	1,355	4,561	21,578	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640 ^r	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,214	9,748		

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. (1)Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Resi-dential	Indus-trial	Com-mercial	Institution-al and Govern-ment
Thousand dollars															
3,366	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
3,272	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
3,310	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
3,909	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,536	73,104	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
9,868 F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
7,856 M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
9,868 A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,818	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	14,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
0,294 M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	14,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
1,363 J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
9,105 J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
8,188 A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	38,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
9,096 S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
8,856 O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,614	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	12,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
9,438 D	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
0,922 D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
4,216 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
1,812 M	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
1,550 F	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
1,324 M	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	33,710
0,479 J	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	10,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
9,868 J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,928	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
8,813 A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
9,014 S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
9,868 O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
7,856 D	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
4,216 J	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
9,658 F	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
9,658 M	96,563 ^r	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607 ^r	4,057 ^r	2,348	10,252 ^r	11,261 ^r	47,605 ^r	12,273 ^r	19,447 ^r	17,161 ^r
167,824	76	7	2,766	670	37,976	69,641	15,866	5,731	14,880	20,211	82,138	16,934	43,660	24,990	

50 (1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struct- ural Tile ⁽⁴⁾		
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Prod.	Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	14.6	
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	588.8 ^r	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	639.1 ^r	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	12.5
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	705.5 ^r	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	13.6
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8 ^r	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	42.4
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6 ^r	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	16.1
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4 ^r	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	53.1
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7 ^r	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	12.1
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7 ^r	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	16.8
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0 ^r	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0 ^r	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1 ^r	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2 ^r	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3 ^r	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8 ^r	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8 ^r	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6
	A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	526.4 ^r	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8 ^r	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3 ^r	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8 ^r	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9 ^r	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4 ^r	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5 ^r	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8 ^r	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2 ^r	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4
1961	J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	589.8 ^r	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3
	F	26.51	39	15	7	3.30	644.1 ^r		4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2
	M	28.01	94	27	22	4.46	731.6		5.6	78.2	5.2	10.9
Clay Products												
Drain Tile	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾			Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾		
	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales		
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34
	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	25.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.55	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	14,199
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	69.92
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	76.86
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57
1961	J	1,599 ^r	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27
	F	2,585	341		26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211 ^r	70.57
	M				26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,208	9,039

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
	Million dollars									
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1956 4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957 1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
1957 2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
1957 3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
1957 4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958 1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
1958 2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
1958 3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
1958 4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959 1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
1959 2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
1959 3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
1959 4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960 1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
1960 2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92
1960 3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
1960 4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
13.8										
9.5										
12.6										
14.8										
15.3										
16.2										
14.7										
14.0										
15.3										
10.9										
9.5										
10.9										
Paints, Var- nishes, lacquers ⁽¹⁾										
1958 1st										
1958 2nd										
1958 3rd										
1958 4th										
1959 1st										
1959 2nd										
1959 3rd										
1959 4th										
1960 1st										
1960 2nd										
1960 3rd										
1960 4th										
1961 1st										
1961 2nd										
1961 3rd										
1961 4th										
1962 1st										
1962 2nd										
1962 3rd										
1962 4th										
1963 1st										
1963 2nd										
1963 3rd										
1963 4th										
1964 1st										
1964 2nd										
1964 3rd										
1964 4th										
1965 1st										
1965 2nd										
1965 3rd										
1965 4th										
1966 1st										
1966 2nd										
1966 3rd										
1966 4th										
1967 1st										
1967 2nd										
1967 3rd										
1967 4th										
1968 1st										
1968 2nd										
1968 3rd										
1968 4th										
1969 1st										
1969 2nd										
1969 3rd										
1969 4th										
1970 1st										
1970 2nd										
1970 3rd										
1970 4th										
1971 1st										
1971 2nd										
1971 3rd										
1971 4th										
1972 1st										
1972 2nd										
1972 3rd										
1972 4th										
1973 1st										
1973 2nd										
1973 3rd										
1973 4th										
1974 1st										
1974 2nd										
1974 3rd										
1974 4th										
1975 1st										
1975 2nd										
1975 3rd										
1975 4th										
1976 1st										

MAY, 1961

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Pork	
									Thousands	
									Million pounds	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1958	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7
	M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:^a

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
			Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs (4)	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100									Dollars per hundred pounds
1959	249.8	245.2	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96
1960	254.8	239.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97
1958	O	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98
	N	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96
	D	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96
1959	J	244.0	249.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98
	F	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99
	M	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00
	A	251.8	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98
	M	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97
	J	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93
	J	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91
	A	253.5	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93
	S	245.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94
	O	241.7	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96
	N	239.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96
	D	236.9	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96
1960	J	249.5	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97
	F	232.5	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96
	M	232.7	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95
	A	256.6	223.7	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96
	M	241.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98
	J	245.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98
	J	247.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97
	A	258.2	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98
	S	239.8	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99
	O	240.1	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05
	N	239.8	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96
	D	242.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93
1961	J	252.6	243.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94
	F	244.2	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96
	M	242.2	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96

^aSee also Tables 18 and 19. ⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains. ⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

⑩Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. To include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⑪Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⑫Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⑬Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories			Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.73	52.53	77.82
	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.55
1959	F	948	443	10.76	2.13	24.72	940	70.95	38.43
	M	1,163	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77
	A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26
	M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51
	J	2,184	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11
	J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55
	A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42
	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.73	52.53
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.50	50.06
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.64	45.50
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.68	42.81
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.48	42.43
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.34	44.39
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.23	53.07
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.08	58.14
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	135.65	60.59
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.65	64.37
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.79	61.70
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.39	57.49
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23
	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54
	M			17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44
	A			25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.30	43.75

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

(1) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the
(2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total value ⁽¹⁾	Landings			Exports of Fish Products				Stocks Storage Holdings End of Period		
	Seafish			By Countries ⁽²⁾		Selected Types				
	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Prov. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	F 2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M 2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
A 4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4	
M 9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8	
J 14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1	
J 15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2	
A 16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6	
S 9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5	
O 6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6	
N 4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2	
D 6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7	
1960	J 1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F 2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M 1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7	
A 3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2	
M 12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9	
J 11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1	
J 18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2	
A 13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4	
S 8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9	
O 5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0	
N 3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0	
D 4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1	
1961	J 2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F 2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8						49.8
M 2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0							43.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

P.C. of capacity ⁽¹⁾	Wheat Flour			Margarine			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mines, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
	P.C. of capacity ⁽¹⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
Million pounds												
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	26.41	2.35	10.5	15.8		
1959	F 77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8	
	M 68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59						
A 70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29							
M 77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4		
J 77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40							
J 76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93							
A 75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5		
S 78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48							
O 86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73							
N 92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4		
D 73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78							
1960	J 70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81						
	F 76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.5	
M 75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82							
A 74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56							
M 76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.4		
J 82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33							
J 75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35							
A 74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	16.9		
S 85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70							
O 87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23							
N 101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98	23.72	24.79	2.24	10.8	16.4		
D 80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71							
1961	J 71.8	1.39	0.80	15.54	5.49	8.54						
	F 81.4	1.51	15.19	5.42	8.94							
M 84.0	1.73	17.50	5.91	8.71								

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Biscuits Soda		Biscuits Plain and Fancy		Chewing Gum		Cocoa Powder (for sale)		Chocolate Bars		Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾		Sugar Confection- ery		Jams and Jellies		Marma- lades		Soups Canned			
		Million pounds		Million boxes		Million pounds		Million dozen						Million pounds							
1959		12.10	51.93	4.38		1.78		13.93		10.05		22.16		23.12		5.06		62.28			
1960		11.51	52.27	4.17		1.84		13.71		11.24		22.35		23.03		5.20		72.35			
1958	4th	11.11	52.10	3.84		1.98		14.44		14.87		27.57		18.72		5.34		90.43			
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17		1.67		14.04		10.24		17.71		19.95		4.81		48.44			
	2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91		2.17		15.03		7.03		19.21		24.95		5.15		44.65			
	3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20		1.16		11.43		8.30		23.03		27.14		5.32		89.24			
	4th	13.12	55.10	4.24		2.09		15.24		14.62		28.70		20.41		4.98		66.78			
1960	1st	12.40	46.87	4.15		1.93		14.27		11.14		18.40		20.23		5.64		61.18			
	2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81		1.58		13.96		7.85		19.74		26.40		5.27		50.12			
	3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76		1.69		12.42		10.30		22.23		26.35		5.65		95.07			
	4th	11.93	52.99	3.94		2.15		14.19		15.67		29.05		19.15		4.26		83.01			
Infant and Junior Foods		Baked Beans		Pickles, Relishes and Sauces		Process Cheese		Peanut Butter		Peanuts, Salted and Roasted		Luncheon Meat ⁽²⁾		Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾		Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.		Coffee Roasted		Carbo- nated Beverages	
				Million pounds		Million gallons						Million pounds						Million gallons			
1959		17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾ ⁽⁴⁾		12.62		7.80		5.52		29.27		5.10		11.47		21.00		38.79	
1960		19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾ ⁽⁴⁾		13.38		8.89		5.97		3.12		5.83		11.68		21.94		40.93	
1958	4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾		12.76		7.02		7.20		5.86		7.37		10.98		21.60		33.21	
1959	1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾		13.75		8.26		4.53		5.75		6.62		12.06		20.42		27.41	
	2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾		11.30		7.52		5.23		32.62		4.21		12.17		21.53		39.36	
	3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾		11.53		8.06		5.09		30.22		3.14		10.35		19.62		50.70	
	4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾		13.90		7.35		7.21		48.50		6.44		11.30		22.43		37.71	
1960	1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾		14.34		9.60		5.26		7.28		6.94		12.84		22.06		33.55	
	2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾		12.67		8.55		5.18		1.41		5.50		12.66		22.38		41.70	
	3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾		11.67		8.55		5.73		1.53		3.45		10.19		20.62		49.16	
	4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾		14.82		8.86		7.71		2.27		7.45		11.05		22.70		39.32	

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks End of period	
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total			
Million pounds										
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2	
	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9	
1958	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	204.0

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. meat and fish and sauces. other. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce. ⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce. sauces for meat. ⁽⁵⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total all Stores (1)	Clothing Stores											
		Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Men's	Women's	Family	Shoe Stores	Hardware
Million Dollars													
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1
1959	J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1
	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
	M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	4
1958	O	1,299.8	262.2	99.0	52.3	110.0	26.2	204.1	88.3	19.7	22.1	18.7	12.2
	N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8
	D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2
1959	J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1
	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

⁽²⁾The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Hardware	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS ^(a)						
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	At-lantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
27.2	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
26.7														
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	O 50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
30.0	N 43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
27.6	D 30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
35.5	J 26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
18.3	F 26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
20.3	M 30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
25.3	A 37.3	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0	
31.1	M 45.5	48.7	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7	
29.8	J 52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
28.4	A 55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
29.8	S 48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
29.6	O 48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
32.1	N 42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
26.8	D 31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
36.2	1960 J 26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
17.8	F 25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
18.0	M 27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
20.0	A 29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
24.5	M 39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
29.6	J 45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
29.8	J 44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
28.3	A 44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
27.7	S 43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
30.1	O 44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
30.5	N 40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
27.3	D 27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
36.7	1961 J 26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
17.7	F 23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
17.5	M 27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
20.5														
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
4	M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
26.4	O 40.8	47.1	45.1	27.1	32.2	11.0	155.3	108.2	306.9	503.1	62.5	75.7	107.3	137.6
27.1	N 41.5	46.5	45.3	27.2	32.5	10.8	159.0	110.4	306.9	508.0	64.8	79.6	113.3	140.8
26.9	D 39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.5	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
26.3	J 39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.7	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
27.1	F 41.6	48.7	48.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	328.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
27.1	M 42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	322.8	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
27.1	A 44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	358.1	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
27.4	M 41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	326.0	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
27.2	J 41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	320.2	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
27.3	A 42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	326.0	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
27.3	S 40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.7	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
27.3	O 40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.9	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
27.1	N 38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.4	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
27.3	D 39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	328.8	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
27.0	J 40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.8	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
27.2	F 41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.4	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
26.8	M 38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.9	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
27.1	A 36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	326.8	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
26.1	M 34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	320.9	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
25.8	J 35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	331.8	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
26.8	A 35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	334.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
26.3	J 35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	326.4	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
26.4	A 36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	331.0	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
26.6	S 36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.6	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
27.0	O 38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.2	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
27.3	N 37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.0	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
26.9	D 36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
26.7	1961 J 40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	339.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
27.5	F 37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	332.6	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
27.0	M 36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	342.4	509.4	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
26.2														

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7	1959
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9 ^r	20.5	24.5	75.0	1960
1958	N 147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	1958
	D 188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6	
1959	J 89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7	1959
	F 86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1	
	M 102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7	
	A 108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9	
	M 117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8	
	J 110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0	
	J 97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2	
	A 100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6	
	S 127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2	
	O 134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6	
	N 153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8	
	D 192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7	
1960	J 89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2	1960
	F 88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3 ^r	20.5	22.1	78.6	
	M 102.5 ^r	350.9 ^r	29.2 ^r	94.3 ^r	10.7 ^r	45.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	5.0 ^r	5.6 ^r	20.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	84.0 ^r	
	A 116.6	347.2	36.5	87.9	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1	
	M 116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3	
	J 122.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6	
	J 94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3	
	A 107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	78.2	
	S 126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2	
	O 134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6	
	N 156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6	
	D 203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0	
1961	J 91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0	1961
	F 88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	78.7	
	M 111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7	
CHAIN STORES													
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
	Million dollars												
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	44.9
1958	N 267.2	413.4	115.8	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5	22.3	34.0
	D 362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6
1959	J 239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9
	F 213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2
	M 240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1
	A 252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	8.6	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7
	M 283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	46.9
	J 268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5
	J 278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5
	A 266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6
	S 268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	51.7
	Q 306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	55.8
	N 270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	56.1
	D 392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6
1960	J 245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	41.7
	F 226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4
	M 249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5
	A 296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	33.1
	M 270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	33.3
	J 286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	50.9
	J 291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3
	A 267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9
	S 296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2
	O 296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9
	N 281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1
	D 434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3
1961	J 235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5
	F 230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0
	M 274.9	371.1	137.1	6.0	5.5	5.2	9.6	9.6	21.8	16.0	48.3		

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Grocery and combination stores (independent)									
	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Charge
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	
Million dollars										
75.7	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
75.0	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
67.7	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
66.6	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
67.7	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
67.7	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
72.1	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
78.7	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
82.9	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
77.8	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
75.0	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
77.2	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
76.6	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
74.2	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
78.6	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
76.8	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
75.7	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
74.2	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
78.6	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
84.0	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
84.1	Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores									
82.3	Hardware Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores			
78.6	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
77.3	Million dollars									
75.0	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
77.6	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
70.0	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
76.7	28.0	4.0	24.0	188.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
80.7	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
72.2	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
74.2	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
74.2	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
75.7	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
72.2	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
74.2	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
74.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
75.7	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
72.2	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
74.2	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
74.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
42.2	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
44.9	30.2	8.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
53.0	35.3	9.0	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
50.6	36.8	9.6	27.2	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
36.2	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
42.0	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations
45.2	Instalment									
48.3	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽²⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge
48.9	Million dollars									
46.3	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
45.7	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
51.7	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
41.7	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
47.2	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6
50.8	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3
53.1	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6
53.3	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1
50.9	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8
48.6	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
50.9	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9
53.3	48.9	1.5	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
57.8	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7
60.2	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4
44.9	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4
45.6	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
48.3	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6
52.0	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4
53.8	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4
48.3	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.

⁽²⁾ Conditional sale agreements.

⁽³⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

Instalment Finance Companies (¹)	Small Loan Companies ⁽²⁾			Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁵⁾	
	Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans	Instal- ment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars													
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	
1960	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345	
1959 M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	..	12	308
J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309	
J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315	
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331	
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338	
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343	
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	..	1,173	15
N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	..	1,182	20
D	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345	
1961 J	808	44	500	350	1,702	1,200 ^r	19	347
F	794	43	500	335	1,672	1,194 ^r	17	347
M											1,212	17	349

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

^(r)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electri- cal Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Materi- als	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	53.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	614.0	135.0	20.8	16.1	10.4	4.0	12.5	18.1	44.9	31.8	22.1	19.5	41.4
F	670.3	144.1	25.6	17.6	14.1	5.4	12.8	22.4	48.8	53.9	25.1	20.9	44.6
M	765.3 ^r	161.5 ^r	29.9 ^r	20.5 ^r	13.7 ^r	7.1 ^r	11.7 ^r	25.8 ^r	60.0 ^r	75.0 ^r	34.0 ^r	21.7	62.5 ^r
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2
D	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
1961 J	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5
F	610.1	146.3	24.7	17.3	17.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	45.9	49.1	25.6	22.1	44.5
M	721.9	166.9	29.3	20.0	16.0	8.8	9.0	24.3	60.1	69.5	34.9	23.1	66.6

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										Million dollars
1958	157.3	120.6	130.4	399.3	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958 A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
323 O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
345 N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
309 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
310 F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
312 M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
315 A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
318 M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
321 J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
323 J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
325 A	158.4 ²	123.1	128.7 ²	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
328 S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
331 O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
333 N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3 ²	123.3	151.1 ²	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
338 J	161.9	122.5 ²	132.2 ²	411.0 ²	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
340 F	165.6 ²	122.9 ²	134.7	420.5 ²	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
343 M	168.9 ²	122.9 ²	137.4 ²	428.9 ²	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
344 A	141.1 ²	123.7 ²	114.1	358.2 ²	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
345 M	186.8 ²	123.9	150.8	474.2 ²	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1 ²	123.4	142.7 ²	447.2 ²	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
347 J	179.0 ²	123.6	144.8 ²	454.3 ²	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
347 A	185.1 ²	123.3	150.1 ²	470.0 ²	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
349 S	170.7 ²	122.7	139.1 ²	433.2 ²	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2 ²	123.6 ²	150.6 ²	472.7 ²	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0 ²	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.2 ²	141.7 ²	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9

Table does not
available
not available
All Loans Act
ment credit
l sales agree
ada Saving

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽³⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958 A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
50.9 F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
50.5 A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
56.8 M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
54.4 J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
50.3 J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
53.3 J A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
50.3 S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
58.0 N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
41.4 D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
44.6 F	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6 ²	16.5 ²	3.3 ²	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
62.5 ² M	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
48.1 J	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1 ²	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
54.0 A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6 ²	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
57.7 M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9 ²	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
53.6 J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3 ²	11.2	3.8 ²	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
50.6 J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9 ²	10.2 ²	2.9 ²	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
56.9 A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3 ²	3.7 ²	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
49.8 S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5 ²	3.3 ²	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
50.2 O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5 ²	11.6	3.2 ²	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
61.1 N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1 ²	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
42.5 D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8 ²	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
44.5 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8

62 ⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes square timber. ⁽³⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958 A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
1958	17.7	2.9	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958 A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	9.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Lead and Products	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾		Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾		Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products		
	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾										
1948=100														
										Million dollars				
2.2														
2.1	1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1		
	1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9 ^r	2.0		
2.1	1958	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5		
2.1	S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4		
2.5	O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0		
2.1	N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8		
3.7	D	190.9	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3		
1.5	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4		
1.6	F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2		
2.6	M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4		
1.9	A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4		
2.4	M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0		
4.9	J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1		
1.6	J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0		
2.2	A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8		
1.9	S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4		
1.3	O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4		
1.7	N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4		
2.1	D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3		
2.6	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7 ^r	3.1		
2.2	F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3 ^r	2.6		
2.3	M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5 ^r	2.9		
1.4	A	218.6	116.1 ^r	188.3 ^r	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1 ^r	2.3		
1.7	M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8 ^r	1.3		
2.1	J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1 ^r	1.5		
2.3	J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8 ^r	0.7		
3.4	A	203.7 ^r	116.6	174.7 ^r	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6 ^r	1.8		
0.5	S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5 ^r	2.4		
4.0	O	205.0	116.8 ^r	175.5 ^r	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1 ^r	1.8		
1.9	N	235.3	116.0 ^r	202.8 ^r	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0 ^r	1.0		
1.7	D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1		
2.6	J	197.6	117.9 ^p	167.6 ^p	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2		
Miscellaneous Commodities	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore			
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manufactured										
						Million dollars								
14.2														
6.8	1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3		
20.3	1960	16.6 ^r	4.3	8.3 ^r	2.3	4.3 ^r	4.0 ^r	13.4 ^r	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0		
11.0	1958	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1		
11.7	S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5		
11.2	O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1		
6.4	N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3		
3.9	D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5		
4.5	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2		
4.9	F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—		
4.9	M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—		
5.4	A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—		
6.9	M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5		
4.9	J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1		
6.0	J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4		
8.1	A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2		
6.7	S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2		
7.3	O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4		
5.4	N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7		
5.9 ^r	D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5		
6.1 ^r	J	13.4 ^r	4.0	10.5 ^r	2.2	4.2 ^r	4.1 ^r	10.7 ^r	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1		
5.2 ^r	F	15.3 ^r	5.3	10.3 ^r	2.8	4.4 ^r	3.9 ^r	13.1 ^r	8.7	5.6	9.8	—		
6.7 ^r	M	15.8 ^r	5.9	9.9 ^r	2.2	4.2 ^r	4.2 ^r	13.7 ^r	8.3	6.1	9.2	—		
6.1	A	16.4 ^r	4.1	8.2 ^r	3.5	4.2 ^r	3.6 ^r	13.5 ^r	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4		
6.9	M	17.5 ^r	5.3	8.5 ^r	2.6	4.7 ^r	3.8 ^r	14.7 ^r	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2		
6.8	J	15.8 ^r	4.7	7.4 ^r	2.5	4.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	14.0 ^r	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7		
6.9	J	14.2 ^r	6.2	7.2 ^r	1.8	4.8 ^r	3.5 ^r	12.6 ^r	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7		
7.0 ^r	A	16.5 ^r	1.3	7.2 ^r	2.3	5.6 ^r	4.6 ^r	16.9 ^r	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3		
6.8 ^r	S	16.3 ^r	0.7	6.0 ^r	1.8	4.3 ^r	4.1 ^r	14.4 ^r	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8		
6.0 ^r	O	19.5 ^r	2.7	7.5 ^r	1.8	3.7 ^r	4.1 ^r	13.2 ^r	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3		
6.9	N	21.1 ^r	5.2	8.7 ^r	1.9	4.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	14.3 ^r	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5		
6.9	D	17.8 ^r	5.7	8.2 ^r	1.8	3.3 ^r	3.7 ^r	9.6 ^r	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3		
6.1	J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2		

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANTISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.8
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	18.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
Million dollars											
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodity ⁽²⁾	
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9	
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5	
1958 J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9	
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0	
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1	
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6	
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3	
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2	
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0	
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6	
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6	
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6	
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9	
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4	
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6	
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5	
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4	
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8	
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0	
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9	
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3	
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5	
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8	
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8	
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2	
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2	
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6	
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0	
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3	
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7	
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4	
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7	
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3	

Table 52.—MERCHANTISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHSOther
Non-
Ferrous
Products

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH											
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others					
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports				
Million dollars																
9.5																
8.8	418.5	9.9	459.1	— 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0				
7.9	438.7	10.9	457.7	— 8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6				
7.8	384.1	10.3	408.2	— 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5				
8.3	442.8	9.8	481.3	— 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3				
10.0	394.3	10.5	444.7	— 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9				
9.7	437.8	9.4	415.7	— 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	203.8	280.5	86.5	84.3				
8.7	341.3	6.7	403.3	— 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2				
7.4	314.3	7.9	381.6	— 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1				
8.7	370.1	11.0	432.7	— 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3				
9.6	393.0	9.4	517.6	— 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1				
10.7	421.5	9.9	505.9	— 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9				
9.5	504.4	11.9	512.4	— 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9				
9.9	418.4	11.0	478.5	— 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4				
8.3	402.1	7.5	427.3	— 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9				
8.3	443.7	9.1	448.6	— 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3				
9.9	456.4	11.3	480.5	— 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6				
12.9	483.4	12.3	480.2	— 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4				
10.4	473.1	10.7	440.4	— 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9				
8.1	411.0 ^t	10.8	399.5	— 22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1				
7.3	420.5 ^t	9.6 ^t	452.9	— 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4 ^t	324.2	83.7	62.7				
8.3 ^t	428.9 ^t	10.7 ^t	473.9	— 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7 ^t	333.0	77.4	69.9				
9.1	358.2 ^t	9.1 ^t	476.9	— 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5 ^t	325.4	53.9	72.0				
9.4	474.2 ^t	11.7 ^t	516.0	— 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9 ^t	344.4	89.3	83.8				
9.3 ^t	447.2 ^t	10.3 ^t	456.6	— 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7 ^t	327.9	86.5	79.9				
8.6 ^t	454.3 ^t	10.7 ^t	423.8	— 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0 ^t	284.3	97.4	74.4				
7.7	470.0 ^t	10.4 ^t	444.5	— 35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6 ^t	273.5	99.5	91.4				
9.7 ^t	433.2 ^t	14.5 ^t	427.5	— 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8 ^t	284.6	97.0	81.4				
9.0	472.7 ^t	10.0 ^t	447.4	— 35.3	87.1	41.0	29.8 ^t	24.2	249.9 ^t	304.1	106.0 ^t	78.1				
8.6	462.0	13.7	513.4	— 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.0 ^t	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2 ^t	93.1				
10.5 ^t	431.7	9.7	430.1	— 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.1 ^t	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8 ^t	81.5				
7.6 ^t	443.2	12.0	431.2	— 24.1	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3				
7.1	SELECTED COUNTRIES															
	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia					
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports				
	Million dollars															
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4				
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0				
22.9																
24.5	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5				
21.9	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3				
20.0	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5				
21.1	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2				
27.6																
22.3	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1				
20.2	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7				
19.0	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0				
18.6	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5				
21.6	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7				
25.6	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4				
23.9	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9				
25.4	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4				
24.6	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1				
21.5	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3				
23.4	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3				
24.8																
1960	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1				
25.0	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6				
21.9	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5				
18.3	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7				
21.5 ^t	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3				
23.8	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9				
25.8	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5				
26.2	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8				
27.2 ^t	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4				
23.6	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1 ^t	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1				
26.0 ^t	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6 ^t	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8				
24.3 ^t	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	18.1	9.2	11.1 ^t	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8				
25.7	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6				
28.4																
22.7 ^t	50	Table 51.	66		Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51.											
21.3	⁽¹⁾ Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.															
	⁽²⁾ Includes Alaska.															
	⁽³⁾ Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.															
	Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.															

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollar at end of period	
	All Countries			U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				
	Exports Adjusted (¹)	Imports Adjusted (¹)	Merchandise	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (²)	Current Account Balance	Direct invest- ment in Canada	Port- folio securi- ties (²)	Capital move- ments N.O.P.		
Millions of dollars												
1959	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	
1955	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+155	
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+ 74	
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	-47	
1957	1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	
	2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	
	3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	
	4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	
1958	1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	
	2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	
	3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	
	4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	
1959	1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	-85	-422	-390	+ 6	+101	+198	
	2nd	1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	-59	-451	-371	-4	+181	+69	
	3rd	1,286	-1,380	-94	-110	-3	-326	-193	-28	+ 85	+205	
	4th	1,449	-1,423	+ 26	-144	-60	-295	-287	+ 42	+183	+145	
1960	1st	1,283	-1,327	-44	-112	-76	-328	-352	+ 24	+210	+206	
	2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-486	-451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	
	3rd	1,401	-1,317	+ 84	-127	+ 5	-138	-172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	
	4th	1,393	-1,394	-1	-117	-67	-318	-402	+ 72	+130	-85	

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

⁽¹⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping							Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles ⁽³⁾			
	Total Cargo Handled			Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽¹⁾							
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽¹⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports		Thousand short tons						
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753			
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894					
1958	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535		
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,494		
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063		
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202		
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565		
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745		
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739		
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665		
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741		
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569		
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882		
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038		
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121		
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710		
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449		
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671		
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987		
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481		
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315		
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691		
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392		
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173				
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903				
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281				
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454				
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489				
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	967	—				

⁽¹⁾Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. ⁽²⁾Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. ⁽³⁾Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data are average of nine months. ⁽⁵⁾Does not include bulk transportation. ⁽⁶⁾New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined		
Thousand tons		Thousand cars										
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5	
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7	
1959	J	8,913	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	8,492	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	8,978	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,658 ²	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,799 ²	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	9,220	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	8,033	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	8,238	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8,633 ²	261.7 ²	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3 ²	16.9	6.8	19.7
	A	8,563	254.8	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.1	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS												
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections		
Thousand cars												
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7	
1960		16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	16.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0	
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5	
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0	
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6	
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9 ²	30.6	112.6 ²	
	A	11.4	20.9	11.4	10.9	5.6	6.6	6.0	35.0	29.4	102.1	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.R.R. Includes
gs reported by major lines only.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Total	Freight	Passenger						
Million dollars										
1959		101.8 ^r	88.1 ^r	6.1	97.1 ^r	4.8 ^r	15.4	5,660 ^r	1.7	204
1960		95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1958	N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960	J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
	F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
	M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
	D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961	J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.0	4.5				
CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾										
		Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Total Railway
							Million dollars			
1959		42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9
1960		38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3
1958	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0
	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0
	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9
	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7
1960	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2
	A	35.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0
	N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5
	D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7
1961	J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. ⁽⁴⁾Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Other Maturities				Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
	Million dollars								
204 189 154 240 174 156 187 152 189 246 137 317 274 207 168 155 222 167 164 153 184 176 216 273 250 184 150 140 208 NY Operating Income	305.9 404.4 35.9 6.6 90.6 161.0 91.5 104.7 188.0 237.1 162.0 2,057.2 210.5 251.8 2,117.3 297.2 357.6 303.6 514.5 460.7 416.1 416.8 395.9 434.5 392.1 400.7 519.2 1,770.3 518.4 527.2 1,770.2 514.7 353.4 332.5 288.1 331.4 321.7	514.5 353.4 245.2 173.5 119.0 161.0 2,298.0 104.7 2,286.5 2,187.7 2,205.7 2,057.2 2,182.9 2,133.2 2,117.3 224.5 284.8 2,057.2 1,800.2 1,817.9 1,788.4 1,730.0 1,728.6 1,703.2 1,768.2 1,768.7 1,770.3 1,770.6 1,770.2 1,783.8 1,931.9 1,913.4 1,893.4 1,974.3 1,957.1	1,800.2 1,931.9 2,340.6 2,324.1 2,304.3 2,298.0 2,286.5 2,286.5 2,187.7 2,205.7 2,057.2 2,057.2 2,182.9 2,133.2 2,117.3 2,295.0 2,057.2 2,057.2 1,800.2 2,278.6 2,204.5 2,146.8 2,124.4 2,137.6 2,217.4 2,261.0 2,289.5 2,670.6 2,624.9 2,297.3 2,298.5 2,285.4 2,246.0 2,181.5 2,305.7 2,364.9	2,314.8 2,285.4 2,585.8 2,497.6 2,423.2 2,389.5 2,391.2 2,391.2 2,424.7 2,367.8 2,612.7 2,619.0 2,393.4 2,385.0 2,374.5 2,652.6 2,645.6 2,620.6 2,481.1 2,489.7 2,545.7 2,599.1 2,594.4 2,609.4 2,661.7 2,670.6 2,718.2 2,702.7 2,689.7 2,584.3 2,532.4 2,609.6 2,686.6	2,620.6 2,689.7 2,621.8 2,504.1 2,513.9 2,550.5 2,590.9 2,590.9 2,612.7 2,619.0 2,612.7 2,619.0 2,629.9 2,638.6 2,671.6 54.9 62.0 59.7 61.1 51.3 44.3 59.4 63.9 53.5 52.5 51.9 52.7 64.9 53.4 78.8 70.1 76.8 75.4 65.4	59.7 78.8 93.8 72.2 69.4 63.7 70.4 61.2 65.2 81.3 97.5 47.3 66.7 80.4 83.3 83.6 83.6 84.2 84.6 86.0 86.5 86.7 86.8 87.8 87.9 90.2 90.9 92.9 95.7	83.6 89.4 77.9 78.3 78.3 79.3 101.7 227.0 117.2 254.5 138.6 97.7 224.1 109.2 204.2 233.9 109.9 88.5 184.8 92.0 190.5 235.1 100.1 207.6 144.8 109.0 186.5 105.6 118.2 218.0 207.0		
LIABILITIES									
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Held by		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Held by		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	Total	Chartered Banks	Other	Chartered Banks	Other	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars									
3.0 2.8 5.3 4.9 0.3 0.7 5.2 2.9 4.4 3.8 2.8 2.4 2.2 3.1 4.2 4.5 0.5 1.5 4.7 2.0 3.5 3.2 2.3 2.1 2.6 3.1 4.2 4.1 0.3 mthly uary, assets.	2,968.1 3,044.4 2,944.4 2,919.3 2,894.6 2,824.0 2,843.4 2,981.6 2,882.5 3,063.4 2,926.4 2,918.2 3,014.5 2,900.2 2,968.1 2,859.7 2,735.1 2,763.1 2,929.3 2,836.8 2,940.2 3,036.1 2,910.4 2,973.2 3,016.6 2,954.2 3,044.4 2,850.1 2,818.3 2,995.9 3,054.7	315.7 329.8 338.2 248.9 231.2 301.6 282.5 253.4 294.3 272.6 309.5 316.0 251.9 298.4 315.7 264.7 278.2 275.2 256.4 327.8 234.1 283.9 333.8 253.8 313.6 323.4 329.8 321.0 300.1 230.5 1,704.8 1,731.9 1,659.9 1,635.3 1,650.4 1,617.3 1,642.4 1,690.3 1,674.2 1,722.8 1,678.3 1,660.2 1,715.0 1,673.5 1,704.8 1,652.5 1,627.7 1,645.2 1,705.4 1,652.9 1,757.9 1,744.3 1,681.3 1,752.4 1,700.3 1,696.8 1,731.9 1,640.7 1,654.6 1,749.2 1,952.4	1,731.9 2,061.7 1,998.0 1,884.2 1,881.6 1,918.9 1,924.9 1,943.7 1,968.5 1,995.4 1,987.8 1,976.2 1,966.9 1,971.9 2,020.5 1,917.3 1,905.9 1,920.4 1,961.8 1,980.7 1,992.0 2,028.2 2,015.1 2,020.2 2,013.9 2,020.2 2,061.7 1,961.7 1,954.7 1,979.7 1,992.4	45.6 35.7 34.9 78.1 53.4 49.7 51.3 58.3 49.0 40.7 49.0 48.4 19.2 35.5 45.6 33.0 40.3 52.5 32.5 30.0 45.3 41.4 40.1 39.0 40.3 35.7 42.0 20.2 39.0 35.7 41.4 64.7.7 59.6 632.9 656.3 654.8 632.0 656.3 654.8 66.7 620.1 596.5 611.9 629.0 619.9 621.9 27.1 29.5 30.9 29.4 24.4 26.8 28.2 33.3 28.9 27.2 34.8 59.6 66.8 27.2 65.3 34.8	637.0 662.6 662.7 662.3 671.0 629.0 661.6 682.0 628.2 652.8 667.2 666.5 708.5 646.3 637.0 631.0 612.9 619.9 649.0 620.1 596.5 611.9 647.7 619.9 621.9 27.1 29.5 30.9 29.4 24.4 26.8 28.2 33.3 28.9 27.2 34.8 51.6 41.6 34.9 49.0 53.4 43.5 42.7 42.0 43.2 68.6 103.2 117.4 65.3 228.1 55.3	34.8 33.3 25.0 35.4 25.4 25.1 22.1 23.7 26.9 22.9 23.9 23.9 25.0 28.1 34.8 29.1 27.1 23.7 23.8 29.5 30.9 42.7 27.2 34.8 44.4 42.0 43.2 68.6 103.2 117.4 228.1 234.6			

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Capital, trust fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁴⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959	F 998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,271
	M 983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,532
	A 991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
	M 1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,421
	J 1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
	J 991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
	A 1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
	S 1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
	O 1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
	N 995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,341
	D 990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J 1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F 981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M 967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A 962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M 975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,239
	J 971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J 978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A 1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S 981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O 984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N 999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
	D 1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	J 1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,599
	F 1,019 ^r	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
	M 1,009	12,442	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
LIABILITIES											
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit				Shareholders' Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾	Other Canadian Securities
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	101	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	F 201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
	M 211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
	A 212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
	M 215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
	J 216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
	J 230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
	A 216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S 219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O 222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N 233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D 207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J 229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F 219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M 232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A 242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M 220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J 214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J 244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A 259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S 291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O 292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N 278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D 257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J 263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
	F 263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530 ^r	467
	M 262	1,025	73	14,080	887	—	1,112	827	1,371	544	465

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾To finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies. ⁽¹¹⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
		Loans in Canadian Currency ^(a)						Canadian			
Insured Residential Mortgages		Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ^(b)	Grain Dealers ^(c)	Canada Savings Bonds ^(d)	General Loans ^(e)	Total Loans	Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ^(f)	All Other Assets	Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	- 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	- 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	- 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	- 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
As at End of Period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)				
Notes (¹)	Coin (²)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (³)	Total (²)	Total	Held by General Public			
Million dollars											
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,428	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1959	S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,104	5,927	
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720	
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496	
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616	
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669	
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708	
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787	
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822	
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853	
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012	
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100	
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015	
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895	
M	1,740	145	1,804	7,484	299	4,171	11,055	13,840	13,550	6,066	

(N) + Cl₂ + H₂O → HCl + HClO + HClO₂ + HClO₃ + HClO₄ + HClO₅

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and of chartered banks in Canada.

stered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held in trust (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (9) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (10) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60			
	January		February		April 1 to February 28				
	Million dollars								
REVENUES									
Tax Revenues.....	446.2	431.1	369.9	368.1	4,600.2	4,306.6			
Personal Income Tax—									
Deductions at Source.....	143.6	136.9	111.9	105.4	1,207.0	1,090.2			
Other Collections.....	39.0	30.6	13.6	12.8	405.3	376.0			
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.9	88.0	85.2	92.8	1,150.9	1,017.3			
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	14.4	11.6	8.9	5.1	76.5	66.7			
Estate Taxes.....	5.8	19.3	7.8	7.9	76.8	81.5			
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	39.9	35.2	38.8	452.6	470.6			
Excise Duties.....	22.8	22.2	23.2	23.2	313.2	303.0			
Sales Tax.....	62.1	58.8	53.7	56.3	650.5	648.8			
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.1	23.8	30.4	25.8	267.4	251.7			
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.8			
Non-Tax Revenues.....	70.6	29.6	56.0	47.3	505.7	446.7			
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	156.3	147.0			
Return on Investments.....	35.9	6.2	34.3	26.3	232.7	192.1			
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	116.7	107.6			
Total Revenues.....	516.8	460.7	425.9	415.4	5,105.9	4,753.3			
EXPENDITURES									
Defence Expenditures.....	131.1	116.5	132.1	120.8	1,330.1	1,292.8			
National Defence.....	128.6	114.6	131.1	119.7	1,315.0	1,279.4			
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	17.9	18.0			
Naval Service.....	23.3	19.9	17.8	18.8	209.4	219.4			
Army Service.....	31.4	30.8	35.2	30.8	352.7	353.0			
Air Force Service.....	55.2	54.3	69.3	59.2	645.1	599.9			
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	35.0	31.8			
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	14.2	4.3	—	4.3	40.6	47.5			
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.5	3.8	2.2	14.5	9.7			
Defence Production.....	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	15.1	13.4			
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	368.8	365.5	328.2	315.6	3,806.0	3,590.0			
Agriculture.....	8.9	8.6	7.6	7.8	136.2	91.7			
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	52.2	47.3			
External Affairs.....	3.9	3.4	4.0	1.4	93.1	90.4			
Finance.....	141.2	151.3	111.5	118.1	1,342.0	1,315.1			
Administration and General.....	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	14.7	9.0			
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.7	16.2			
Government Contribution to the Super-annuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	38.0	36.7			
Interest on Public Debt.....	62.2	62.0	61.7	69.0	697.6	688.4			
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.9	37.9	44.0			
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	51.8	51.7	39.2	39.1	495.1	475.8			
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	21.9	18.9			
University grants.....	15.8	26.1	—	—	19.0	26.1			
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	16.8	17.0			
Justice.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	24.1	24.1			
Labour.....	9.8	8.6	10.2	8.4	107.0	88.2			
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	7.6	6.8			
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	50.4	47.3			
National Health and Welfare.....	73.8	68.1	74.8	69.4	755.2	699.9			
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.9	4.2			
National Health Branch—									
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.8	5.5	3.8	3.8	34.4	33.9			
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	16.2	12.8	15.6	14.4	145.1	119.8			
Other.....	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	27.2	25.1			

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

		1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60											
		January		February		April 1 to February 28												
		Million dollars																
EXPENDITURES (concluded)																		
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.																		
Welfare Branch—																		
Family Allowances.....	42.5	41.3	42.7	41.4	463.5	449.7												
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	42.6	42.0												
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.4	1.4	5.2	2.1	35.5	22.4												
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.0	2.8												
National Research Council.....	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	30.9	27.1												
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	66.5	62.5												
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	35.6	33.6												
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	30.9	28.8												
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.6	8.8	7.0	5.1	63.9	64.2												
Post Office.....	17.0	15.2	16.1	16.7	156.4	144.3												
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2												
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6												
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.7												
Public Works.....	18.3	19.4	13.7	12.9	166.9	173.9												
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	15.4	13.8												
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—																		
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	1.8	3.6	1.6	2.9	25.9	37.6												
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	37.7	36.1												
Other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.1												
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	32.1	31.7												
Development Engineering Services—																		
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	6.8	3.8	1.4	44.3	44.7												
Other.....	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.0	2.3												
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	5.4	5.6												
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.3	49.9	46.5												
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	4.0												
Trade and Commerce.....	7.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	69.5	60.5												
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	16.3	14.3												
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	9.0	7.4												
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	44.0	38.7												
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1												
Transport.....	21.1	19.6	17.6	13.4	227.8	206.4												
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	10.3	9.0												
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.0	3.7												
Marine Services.....	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	37.2	46.2												
Railway and Steamship Services.....	6.1	7.1	3.1	1.5	47.1	32.2												
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0												
Air Services.....	11.0	8.7	10.8	9.0	112.8	98.6												
National Harbours Board.....	—	-0.1	—	—	0.4	1.6												
Veterans Affairs.....	24.7	23.8	24.3	24.1	262.9	260.7												
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	15.2	14.5												
Treatment Services.....	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	43.2	41.8												
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	193.5	193.3												
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.9												
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.9	8.2												
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-3.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	4.8	4.6												
Labour.....	-0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.2	0.2												
National Defence.....	-0.1	—	0.3	—	0.8	0.3												
Public Works.....	-2.1	-0.5	-2.6	-1.2	2.0	1.7												
Transport.....	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	2.0												
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.4												
Other Departments.....	11.1	9.5	9.9	9.5	112.6	103.0												
Total Expenditures.....	499.9	482.0	460.3	436.4	5,136.0	4,882.7												
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+16.9	-21.3	-34.4	-21.0	-30.1	-129.5												

74 NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

MAY, 1961

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FINANCIAL

INAN

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars									
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	F 17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M 19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A 20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149	1,149
M 20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174	1,174
J 21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282	1,282
J 23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358	1,358
A 19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084	1,084
S 19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083	1,083
O 21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185	1,185
N 21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381	1,381
D 23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289	1,289
1960	J 20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F 21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146	1,146
M 22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297	1,297
A 22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155	1,155
M 22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219	1,219
J 25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340	1,340
J 21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206	1,206
A 22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249	1,249
S 21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206	1,206
O 22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219	1,219
N 23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245	1,245
D 24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316	1,316
1961	J 22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F 21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063	1,063
M 24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346	1,346

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Million dollars					
						Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	F 366.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M 389.2	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A 388.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.89	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03	34.03
M 382.2	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.81	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.32	35.32
J 418.4	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92	39.92
J 394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16	36.16
A 324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45	30.45
S 335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.34	29.34
O 380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32	32.32
N 432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69	36.69
D 408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77	33.77
1960	J 320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F 389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85	33.85
M 401.1 ²	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36	32.36
A 379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55	31.55
M 383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11	34.11
J 421.6	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98	37.98
J 375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86	31.86
A 333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87	29.87
S 339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28	29.28
O 380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64	32.64
N 440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63	36.63
D 406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88	32.88
1961	J 330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F 378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04	34.04
M 401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21	34.21

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimated projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

²The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

75

76

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1,186	1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1,221	1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1,006	1959 M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
1,132	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
1,149	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
1,174	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
1,282	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
1,381	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
1,289	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
1,338	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
1,084	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
1,083	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1,185	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
1,381	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
1,289	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
1,057	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
1,146	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
1,297	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
1,155	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
1,219	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
1,240	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
1,206	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
1,249	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
1,206	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1,219	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
1,245	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
1,316	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
1,286											
1,063											
1,346											

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	43.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
36.23											
34.03											
35.52											
39.92											

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada				
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Common Stocks	Securities ⁽²⁾	Funded Debt ⁽³⁾	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Out-standing	Guaranteed	Total Out-standing
31.54	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues					
33.77											
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
31.55											
37.98	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793
31.86	1,180 ^z	353	1,779 ^z	307 ^z	958 ^z	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728
1958	1,221	284 ^z	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023
29.87	1,412	516	957	433 ^z	119 ^z	76 ^z	330 ^z	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334
29.28	1,265	483	952	461	263	54	172	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676
32.64	1959 2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653
36.63	3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538
32.88	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801
26.18	1960 1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877
34.04	2nd	413	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741
34.21	3rd	313 ^z	117	184 ^z	120 ^z	22 ^z	17 ^z	25 ^z	—	15,677	1,433
d 75	4th	246	156	131 ^z	158 ^z	—57 ^z	—	31 ^z	600	823	16,071
y	1961 1st	370	92	270	138	72	18	42	425	327 ^z	16,078
31.55											
37.98											
31.86											
1958											
29.87											
29.28											
32.64											
36.63											
32.88											
26.18											
34.04											
34.21											
d 75											
y											
31.55											

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.⁽²⁾Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽³⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.76 Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index												
		Industrials				Utilities				Mining Index		
Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks	Pre- ferred Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	160.2	
J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5	
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8	
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	160.2	
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.1	
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	151.5	
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6	
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9	
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1	
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4	
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5	
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5	
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8	
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9	
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2	
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7	
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

P. R. E. F. R. E. D. S. T. O. C. K. S.	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING										Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal	
		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies				
Million dollars														
Total 27 Stocks														
158.1														
159.5														
159.8														
160.0	1955	1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
160.1	1955	2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
160.2	1955	3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
160.3	1955	4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
160.4	1956	1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
160.5	1956	2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
160.6	1956	3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
160.7	1956	4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
160.8	1957	1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
160.9	1957	2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
160.10	1957	3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37
160.11	1957	4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28
160.12	1958	1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
160.13	1958	2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
160.14	1958	3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
160.15	1958	4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
160.16	1959	1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
160.17	1959	2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
160.18	1959	3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
160.19	1959	4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
160.20	1960	1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
160.21	1960	2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
160.22	1960	3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
160.23	1960	4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
160.24														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
B.S.	1955	1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
B.S.	1955	2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
B.S.	1955	3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
B.S.	1955	4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
B.S.	1956	1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
B.S.	1956	2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
B.S.	1956	3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
B.S.	1956	4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
B.S.	1957	1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
B.S.	1957	2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
B.S.	1957	3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34
B.S.	1957	4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21
B.S.	1958	1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
B.S.	1958	2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
B.S.	1958	3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
B.S.	1958	4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
B.S.	1959	1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
B.S.	1959	2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
B.S.	1959	3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
B.S.	1959	4th	94	67	5	14	16	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
B.S.	1960	1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
B.S.	1960	2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
B.S.	1960	3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
B.S.	1960	4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17

MAY, 1961

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (1)								
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	74
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	90	17	31	86
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	76
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	74
1959	23	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	89
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	80
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13
	2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25
	3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36
	4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24
1956	1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17
	2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32
	3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42
	4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31
1957	1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21
	2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43
	3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55
	4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36
1958	1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28
	2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59
	3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71
	4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45
1959	1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27
	2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58
	3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69
	4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44
1960	1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24
	2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53
	3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63
	4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	100	13	41
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955	1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23
	2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23
	3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26
	4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26
1956	1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29
	2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	19	29
	3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30
	4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34
1957	1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36
	2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38
	3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40
	4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41
1958	1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50
	2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51
	3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51
	4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51
1959	1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50
	2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50
	3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49
	4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49
1960	1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46
	2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45
	3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44
	4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, and Leather.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Total all Industries (1)	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
741	1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658
826	1960	2,699	1,066	456	322	148,253	33,846	22,604	6,668	1,561	47,469	880
744	J	182	77	30	18	6,724	3,131	1,535	392	108	3,742	57
747	F	201	86	40	27	8,695	3,227	3,547	436	118	5,195	58
850	M	178	67	38	25	8,128	2,210	1,927	555	114	4,001	46
869	A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53
	M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46
	J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54
553	J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62
729	A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39
841	S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80
732	O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55
695	N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64
922	D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44
909	J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70
819	F	227	76	48	29	9,655	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63
682	M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91
876	A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64
876	M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76
692	J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75
586	J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47
779	A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,188	1,603	672	143	3,645	75
802	S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73
821	O	241	95	33	34	8,387	2,318	1,764	716	136	2,772	88
688	N	274	97	52	40	12,946	6,452	2,104	1,194	169	4,235	92
939	D	210	86	36	16	7,906	2,752	666	620	125	3,557	66

Note.—Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange						
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded	
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
750	1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	
694	1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	
702	1958 D	3.45	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	129.5	
704	1959 J	3.37	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	
718	F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	
824	M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	
818	A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	
845	M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	
865	J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	
873	J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	
836	A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	
774	S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	
O	29.21	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	38.2	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2	
N	5.47	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4	
D	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7	
741	J	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
bacoo	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.80	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7	
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5	
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9	
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8	
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3	
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0	
O	2.65	63.61	28.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1	
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8	
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8	
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2	
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9	
M	3.21	95.04	20.77		5,355	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4		
A	3.30	63.83			5,226	84.9			59.7	50.10	216.7		

(1)Average of weekly rates.

(2)As reported by Financial Post.

(3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4)As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.
Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

INTRO

1

2

3

4

5

LABO

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

PRICE

17

18

19

FUEL

20

2

2

2

MIN

2

2

2

MAIL

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION		CONSTRUCTION	
1 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	1	36 New Residential Construction.....	49
2 Significant Statistics of United States.....	1	37 Value of Building Permits: By Municipalities.....	50
3 Population Statistics.....	2	By Provinces and Types.....	50
4 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	5	38 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	51
5 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	8		
LABOUR		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
6 Canadian Labour Income, Monthly.....	16	40 Farm Cash Income.....	52
7 Canadian Labour Income, Quarterly.....	17	42A Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	53
8 Canadian Labour Force.....	18	42B Selected Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	53
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	18	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	54
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	22	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	54
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	23	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	55
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	25	45 Manufactured Food: Production: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	26		56
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	27		
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	28		
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	28		
PRICES		DOMESTIC TRADE	
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	29	46 Value of Retail Trade.....	57, 58
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	30	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	59
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	33	48A Retail Credit.....	60
FUEL AND POWER		48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	61
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	33	49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	61
: Power Available by Provinces....	34		
21 Coal and Coke.....	34		
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	35		
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	35		
MINING		EXTERNAL TRADE	
24 Metals.....	36	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	62
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	37	51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	64
MANUFACTURING		52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	66
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	38A	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	67
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	41		
28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..	41		
: Tires and Footwear.....	42		
29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	42		
: Production of Leather Footwear.....	43		
30 Primary Textiles.....	43		
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	44		
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	45		
33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	46		
33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	47A		
34A Motor Vehicles: Production and Shipments....	47A		
34B Motor Vehicles: Sales.....	47B		
35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	48		
35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	48		
		TRANSPORTATION	
		54 Shipping and Aviation.....	67
		55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	68
		56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	69
		FINANCE	
		57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	70
		58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	71
		59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	72
		60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	73
		61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	75
		62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	75
		62B : Benefit Payments.....	76
		63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	76
		64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	77
		65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	78
		66 Commercial Failures.....	80
		67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	80



